

AS LAST RESORT:  
Landing  
would have  
been  
allowed

Japanese jet blown up as hostages freed  
Libya says it'll bring  
hijackers to trial

WEDNESDAY, JULY 25, 1978 • TAMUZ 25, 5738 • JAMADI THANI 25, 1393 • VOL. XLIII, No. 13850

## NIXON SUBPOENA ACTION SEEN GOING TO COURT

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The historic confrontation between President Nixon and the Senate committee on Watergate over his refusal to produce tapes and documents bearing on the bugging scandal looked certain yesterday to end up in the Supreme Court.



Senator Sam Ervin, Watergate Committee head, signs the subpoena seeking for release of presidential papers and tapes relating to Watergate affair. Left, Democratic deputy counsel Rufus Edmister. (AP radio photo)

Subpoenas have been served on the President by the committee and by Archibald Cox, the special Watergate prosecutor, to produce the records which could refute or confirm the accusation made by former White House counsel John Dean that the President knew last September about the cover-up of the bugging and break-in at the Democratic Party headquarters.

The White House clearly indicated that the President would reject the subpoenas.

Deputy Press Secretary Gerald Warren said the response to the subpoenas would be consistent with the letters sent by the President on Monday to the committee and to the White House counsel's office.

Mr. Warren was asked if the President would obey a ruling by the Supreme Court directing him to turn the tapes and documents over to the Senate committee and Mr. Cox.

He replied that "the President abides by the law" but added that there was a hypothetical situation in relation to developments involving the subpoenas and he would not make any predictions.

Refus Edmister, deputy counsel to the Watergate committee, who personally delivered the subpoenas at the White House, told a reporter that Leonard Garment, the President's counsel, told him he did not know exactly what procedure the White House would follow.

Congressional sources said the issue was then likely to go to the courts, a process which Senator Sam Ervin, chairman of the committee, said he hoped could be completed within 60 to 70 days.

At issue before the courts would be the question whether the President is justified in invoking the doctrine of Executive privilege and withholding confidential presidential papers, including the tapes of recorded conversations, in a case involving criminal activities.

Only once before has a President been subpoenaed to hand over documents. The President in question, Thomas Jefferson (served 1801-1809), surrendered the papers, which ultimately figured in the treason trial of former Vice-President Aaron Burr.

The entire Solomon region in southern Sinai has a population of about 11,000 Bedouins, a number of whom were paid IL400,000 in compensation for plantation land on the site of new settlements.

Stressing the Solomon region's vital importance to "Israel's security and Middle East peace," an official said that there was now "a consensus in the government" that the district cannot be separated from Israel.

Facing a new complex of 90 housing units being now set up there, the director of the Government committee administering Ophira, Reuven Aloni, told reporters that the new settlement will have 1,000 families in five years and 4,000 families (about 17,000 persons) by 1985.

Israel had taken every possible precaution to prevent the hijacked Japanese Air Lines Boeing 747 from entering Israeli air space early yesterday morning, it was reliably learned.

Had these failed, and had the plane entered Israeli territory, it would have been taken down, it was agreed, however, that should it become impossible to prevent this, permission to land would be granted.

There is still no clear evidence why the plane was either hijacked or destroyed. There are countless theories being bandied about, but none of them are open to proof.

During the night, while it was flying between Dubai and Baghdad, it was agreed that every effort should be made to keep the plane from either entering Israeli air space, or landing in the country.

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It was agreed, however, that should it become impossible to prevent this, permission to land would be granted.

The Interior Minister also declared that Libya was in no way involved in the hijack and merely granted the plane permission to land.

He invited the passengers of the airliner to submit their complaints against the hijackers, and said these will be used as evidence in court.

Meanwhile, the terrorists' root body, the Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), last night issued a statement in Beirut denying any link with the hijacking.

The hijacking, one of the longest and most mysterious in recent times, ended yesterday morning with a series of explosions ripping the airliner to bits moments after 187 hostages had scrambled to safety.

The Boeing 747 touched down at Benghazi's Benina Airport at 8 o'clock — 88 hours after being seized over Amsterdam.

The three Arabs and one Japanese who hijacked the airliner last Friday — a fifth hijacker, a woman, killed herself accidentally with a hand-grenade — were picked up by Libyan security men.

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## Israeli law may go to south Sinai

By ANAN SAFADI  
Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter

Israel law may be introduced to southern Sinai including Sharm el-Sheikh. The area of some 23 million dunams — larger than Israel by over 2 million dunams — is known as Merhav Shlomo, "The Solomon district."

It stretches south from the southern outskirts of Eilat to a point north of Santa Caterina and west to near Abu Rodeia on the western peninsula coast.

Stressing the Solomon region's vital importance to "Israel's security and Middle East peace," an official said that there was now "a consensus in the government" that the district cannot be separated from Israel.

The official added that the Government was currently "intensively" developing the region's eastern coastal area including Ophira (Sharm el-Sheikh) while promoting the Israeli presence in other areas, including the western coast.

Meanwhile, the Government was reported to have already spent some IL80m on the development of the region, including IL35m on the future town of Ophira.

Facing a new complex of 90 housing units being now set up there, the director of the Government committee administering Ophira, Reuven Aloni, told reporters that the new settlement will have 1,000 families in five years and 4,000 families (about 17,000 persons) by 1985.

More families will be settled simultaneously at the new settlements of Di-Zahav (Dahab), Nevot (Nuweibeh) and Taba, along the eastern coast of Sinai.

A-Tor on the western coast is now being developed into an agricultural observation centre, while further north some 550 persons live in the new Shalvet settlement next to the Abu Rodeia oil centre.

The entire Solomon region in southern Sinai has a population of about 11,000 Bedouins, a number of whom were paid IL400,000 in compensation for plantation land on the site of new settlements.

## Bid to bridge differing Sapir, Dayan views

By MARK SEGAL  
Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Labour Party leadership has intensified its efforts to find a policy formula that will encompass the differing views of Defence Minister Moshe Dayan and Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir.

This follows Mr. Dayan's guarded warning on Monday to his colleagues that he might find himself unable to appear on the Labour Party Knesset list or serve in another Government should the views of Mr. Sapir and Mapam prevail.

Informed Labour Party sources stated last night that Minister without Portfolio Israel Galili has been commissioned by Premier Golda Meir to draft a formula that should satisfy both sides.

If acceptable, it would then serve as the guiding line for the 1973 election platform.

Mr. Galili has until tomorrow to present his draft, for by then there will be leadership meetings of the top party leadership together with Mr. Dayan.

According to these sources, Mr. Galili has been sounding out his colleagues on the points in his various drafts before getting down to the final formula.

Party circles believe that Mr. Sapir's ultra-dovish stand against more Jewish settlement in the territories as expressed in a recent interview given to "Davar" came in reaction to certain points in one of Mr. Galili's drafts.

## THE PILOT'S STORY

By Captain KONTUMA KENJI  
for United Press International

BENGHAZI, Libya (UPI). — Five minutes before I brought my Boeing 747 into Benghazi the Japanese hijacker took the intercom speaker and told us passengers they had five minutes before the plane would be blown up.

He warned them to run away as fast as they could.

I told a hostess to make arrangements for the emergency chutes to be lowered. And as soon as we touched down everybody came rushing out.

It is hard to estimate how far away from the plane we were when it exploded. I suppose it was about 500 or 600 meters.

Nobody could say for sure how the explosion took place. I believe they put small explosives, like grenades, into the cockpit and then poured on gasoline. But it was a big explosion and it blew everything sky high.

There was no wind and the smoke went straight up in a column.

Just before we left Dubai, we took aboard the coffin of the woman who was with the hijackers and was killed in a grenade explosion and placed it in the first class compartment.

First the hijacker told me to go back towards Amsterdam. Then it was Germany, Switzerland, Italy, Greece, Cyprus, Syria, Iraq, Kuwait and Bahrain.

Whenever we came to a country, the hijacker would make contact with the control tower of that country. As captain, I made contact and then he made a statement which he kept repeating every time we contacted a control tower.

All contact was cut between the cockpit and the cabin. A Japanese hijacker took control of the loud-speaker system.

When we left Dubai and landed at Damascus I still did not know what was happening. But when we left Damascus I was told immediately to head for Benghazi.

Then came the warning: "Five minutes before the plane will be blown up." And it was. Finally, you know, what I don't understand is: Why did they do it?

## EBAN SAYS HIJACK ACT FUTILE

Foreign Minister Abba Eban said in Jerusalem yesterday the Japanese jetliner affair proved the futility of hijacking.

He said its finale in Benghazi showed Libya to be "the pathological capital of the world."

Speaking to an international audience of visiting youth, the Foreign Minister said: "I don't know what they wanted, the whole thing was ridiculous. It is an illustration of the uselessness of hijacking. We're sorry it took place."

Libya, he said, is the place "to which the crazed hijackers almost naturally gravitated... (it) is the pathological capital of the world."

Contentions that Israel was vulnerable to such attacks, Mr. Eban said, were proved exaggerated by the fact that the abductees refrained from entering Israeli air space.

Mr. Eban also said that Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's criticism on Monday of Soviet policy in the Middle East was the outcome of U.S.-Soviet consensus on keeping the Arab-Israeli conflict dormant.

"Some of the frustrations Sadat expressed yesterday are due to the fact that detente has so developed that the powers are not willing to let the Middle East get in the way of rapprochement. That is why Russia is giving Egypt perfunctory support that Egypt finds unsatisfactory, so we find Egypt floundering even at the United Nations."

U.S. Congress asked to arm Jordan

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — Defense Secretary James Schlesinger yesterday urged Congress to support military aid to Jordan, declaring that the programme was a key element in maintaining stability in the Middle East.

He told the Senate appropriations subcommittee on foreign operations that if the Jordanian Government were to fail because of lack of military aid, it would have a serious adverse effect on U.S. Middle East policy and on American efforts towards achieving a Middle East peace settlement.

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## THE WEATHER

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min.-Max.	Today's forecast
Jerusalem	18	22-33	22-33
Golan	41	18-29	18-31
Nahariya	66	20-30	20-30
Safad	17	20-30	20-32
Haifa Port	58	20-30	20-30
Theriac	47	22-37	22-38
Nazareth	47	22-37	22-38
Afula	36	21-36	21-36
Shomron	46	18-32	18-32
Tel Aviv	50	22-30	22-30
Lod Airport	50	20-34	20-34
Jericho	30	20-34	20-34
Gaza	71	21-30	21-30
Beersheba	9	22-36	22-36
Eilat	9	22-36	22-36
Tiran Straits	13	30-41	30-41

## Social and Personal

President Ephraim Katzir yesterday received a three-man delegation from the World Baha'i Centre — Messrs. John Wada, Paul Haney, and A.A. Furutani. He also received the Executive Committee of the Israeli Cancer Society, led by the Society's President, Mrs. Shoshana Eban.

A group of sociology and history lecturers and students from the University Institute of Jewish Studies in Paris yesterday called on Knesset Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu at his office in Jerusalem.

The Zaire Ambassador, General N'Kulua Lombondo Lonjail, yesterday called on Social Welfare Minister Michael Harel in Jerusalem.

The Uruguayan Ambassador, Yamundú Leguadú, yesterday called on Commerce and Industry Minister Haim Bar-Lev.

Liberian Ambassador and Mrs. Edwin M. Morgan on Monday entertained to lunch the Ambassador-designate to Liberia and Mrs. Amos Gonor.

Prof. Graciela de la Lanza, of the College of Mexico, Mexico City, a guest in Israel of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, was yesterday received by the University's President, Mr. Avraham Harman.

Members of the Temple Beth Shalom Board delegation of Miami, Florida, yesterday visited the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and were received by the Vice-President, Mr. Bernard Cherrick.

Mrs. Ruth Tekoa, wife of the Ambassador to the U.N., yesterday gave a talk at a luncheon given by the Jerusalem Wizo Club.

Dr. Amos Arnan of the Health Ministry will address the Jerusalem Rotary Club on "Angiotensin and the Role of Aldosterone Production," today July 25, 1973, at 12:00 noon in Hall "Gimel," Mezzanine Floor, the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School, Ein Karem, Jerusalem.

## ARRIVALS

Mr. Philip Lynch, deputy leader of the opposition Liberal Party to Australia, with his wife on a private visit.

## DEPARTURES

Mrs. Ruhayyah Rabbani, widow of the late head of the Baha'i faith, for a month's visit to Baha'i communities in Alaska.

Mr. C. Heintz, Managing Director (Finance) of Tuborg and Mr. W.E. Robinson, Director Israel Breweries, to Copenhagen, for talks on cooperation between their two companies (by Swisair).

## Printing exhibit

RAMAT GAN. — An exhibition showing 500 years of Hebrew printing opened at Bar-Ilan University here yesterday. Among the rare items shown is the book "Calbo," an anthology of Jewish customs and laws printed at Naples in 1490 by Azriel Gunzheuser.

## Lotto winners

TEL AVIV. — The winning six numbers in the "lotto" draw are: 04, 05, 06, 28, 33, and 39. Mifal Hapayis announced yesterday. The additional number (which Mifal Hapayis adds) was 29.

CHIEF OF INVESTIGATIONS at National Police Headquarters, Nitzy-Mishne Shmuel Roth, is leaving his post in the next few days. His replacement is Sgan Nitzav Reuven Minkovsk.

The Canadian Embassy in Israel Commercial Section

Canada-Israel Chamber of Commerce & Industry

Take pleasure in announcing that the International Electrical, Electronics Conference and Exposition will take place in Toronto, Ontario, Canada, October 1, 2 and 3, 1973.

Companies and persons interested in joining the Group which will attend this event are invited to contact Mr. S. Adam, Executive Director of the Canada-Israel Chamber of Commerce & Industry, Tel. 418116, Tel Aviv, between 8 a.m. and 2 p.m. For further information and registration, please call Mr. Gideon Thaler, C.P. Air, Tel. 55170, or write P.O.B. 17013, Tel Aviv.

## JERUSALEM RUNS SHORT OF WATER

By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jerusalem's water reservoirs early last night were close to empty in the wake of the week-long heat wave. The Municipality has thus far declined to mention the water shortage publicly for fear of causing panic.

The Post learned that the city's largest reservoir, the one in Bayit Vegan, which has a capacity of 90,000 cubic metres, was drained empty yesterday as were two 20,000 cubic metre reservoirs at Romema and French Hill. Another 20,000 cubic metre reservoir at French Hill was half full. These four are the only large reservoirs in the city.

Smaller reservoirs with a joint capacity of 12,000 cubic metres, were three-quarters full. The capital thus had just about one-fifth of its reservoir capacity left by the end of the day.

The situation was expected to improve somewhat during the night when consumption falls off and reservoirs have a chance to fill up.

In addition, a broken pump which has blocked a well at Ein Karem for more than a week, was repaired last night. It will add 5,000 cubic metres a day, an increase of a bit more than five per cent in total water supplies.

Municipal water officials, however, warned that the situation was not saved by the repair of the well. Continuing high temperatures will inevitably lead to breakdowns in

water supply. These have already occurred during the past two days in West Jerusalem where Municipal water tankers have been dispatched more than a dozen times to fill water tanks of buildings which were out of water. These included a hotel (the Bayl on Shammal Street), apartment houses and industrial plants.

The Municipality has intentionally avoided emphasizing the water shortage. "Everyone will run and fill up their bathtubs," said one official.

Some water department officials, however, believe that a campaign is urgently needed to make the public conscious of the necessity of saving water. "If we were in the present situation at the beginning of September I might say we could get through until the rains without too much difficulty," said one top official. "But we're still in July."

Low water tables throughout the country offer little promise of any substantial increase in Jerusalem's water supply.

Despite its own difficulties, the Municipality continued to send water yesterday to the Ramallah Water Company for distribution to Beit Hamna residents in northern Jerusalem. Although only half the usual supply was supplied yesterday, the director of the Ramallah company, Abdel Kareem Asad, said last night that the situation was satisfactory in view of the large quantity supplied the day before.

## JERUSALEM MAY CHOP TOPS OFF HIGH-RISES

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Mayor Teddy Kollek said yesterday the Municipality will seek to reduce the height of several high-rise buildings planned for central Jerusalem.

The Mayor told a meeting of the Jerusalem Economic Club the Municipality will propose to the promoters of "three or four" high-rises that the heights be reduced. An aide said later he was referring to the 19-storey Commodore Hotel, the 22-storey office tower planned next to the Hamashbir Department Store and the 19-storey office building next to Mahane Yehuda. It was not clear from Mr. Kollek's remarks whether the Municipality would rescind building permits and pay compensation as has been proposed by some in the event that friendly persuasion fails.

## HEIGHT OF UGLINESS

Mr. Kollek expressed regret that a few floors had not been removed from the 17-storey Plaza Hotel which is now being completed above Independence Park. "It's clear to us all today that it's the height of ugliness," he said. The Mayor said the Municipality might have arrived at his conclusion in time to prevent the hotel being built to its present height if he had been permitted to have the planning assistance he wanted a year ago. This was an apparent reference to Meron Benvenisti who rejected the planning portfolio on the Municipal Council early last year when Gahal and the religious parties refused to permit him a deputy mayoralship. Mr. Benvenisti finally took over the planning job this spring.

## MAJOR PLANS

Mr. Kollek said a series of public presentations will be made within the next two months of major plans including those for the central business district, roads in the centre of the city and a green space network. The Mayor chided Hebrew University professors and others who recently asserted that the city is overbuilt. "The opposite is true," he said.

Discussing the rapid economic growth of the city, Mr. Kollek noted that the amount of new floor space approved by the planning authorities in Jerusalem in 1961 — 94,000 square metres — had increased more than tenfold by 1972 to 973,000 square metres. The amount of industrial floor space had increased from 600 dunams in 1967 to 2,100 dunams today.

## Protesters at Knesset

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Residents of Beit Dagan village, who are due to be moved from their homes there because of development at nearby Lod Airport, demonstrated outside the Knesset yesterday.

Interior Committee chairman Mordechai Surkiss, who received a delegation of the demonstrators in the House, promised to prod the Interior Ministry and the Treasury to produce definite proposals for their accommodation once they are evacuated.

The sit-down strikers from Segov village in Galilee, who are protesting that Haredi settlers are edging them gradually out of their property, went into their sixth day of protest outside the Knesset yesterday.



WATER BABY. — The Tel Aviv Zoo's latest baby hippopotamus (right) suns himself as Mama (left) stokes up on greens. The baby, who at 35 kg. has already put on 10 kg. since his birth two weeks ago, is the eighth hippo to be born at the Zoo. His parents are immigrants from Africa.

## Lydda man held Seven detained in diamond-theft, two cases of rape kidnapping case

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — Police yesterday arrested a Lydda man on charges of having sold some \$500,000 worth of diamonds stolen last April at Lod Airport. The man, Haim Baruch — who was remanded for seven days — was also charged with taking part in the kidnapping of eight-year-old Jacques Alvo of Yehud earlier this month.

The police told Netanyahu Magistrate Yosef Cohen they had arrested Baruch after finding new evidence which linked him to the two crimes. They maintained he had sold the diamonds for about half their true worth.

Baruch, 28, is now the only suspect being held in connection with either of the cases.

Meanwhile, police sources said yesterday they were satisfied a missing \$200,000 diamond shipment which left Lod last week had not been stolen in Israel. The diamonds had been en route to New York via London.

Four men were arrested in Nazareth yesterday and three soldiers in Tel Aviv for complicity in two cases of rape.

An 18-year-old girl in Nazareth told police that the four men had attacked her in a grove near the Nazareth hospital. She said she was raped by each of them in turn and then abandoned.

The girl said that she had known one of the suspects and accepted his invitation to go for a ride in his car. He took her to the grove, she said.

The suspects, aged 20 to 24, are all from Nazareth.

The three soldiers are suspected of raping a 15-year-old girl inside their army camp in the Dan area.

The police told Magistrate Amos Zamir in Tel Aviv that the three — Pinhas Cohen, Zion Antebi and Yosef Somech — are believed to have taken the girl to a room in the camp on July 15 and raped her while she was under the influence of hallucinatory drugs.

Magistrate Zamir ordered them detained for 10 days.



JERICHO HOSPITAL. — Visitors arrive at the Government Hospital in Jericho which reopened yesterday after having been closed for more than a year for renovations. The West Bank military commander, Tat-Aluf Raphael Vardi, and the Mayor of Jericho, Shafik Balli, attended the opening. The Military Government provided the more than IL250,00 spent on the project.

## 4 dead on roads

Jerusalem Post Staff

Four people were killed in road accidents on Monday. In a collision between a motor-cycle and a pick-up truck on a road in Kfar Yachin, the cyclist and his pillion passenger were killed. The accident occurred at 8:15 on Monday night.

The names of the victims have not been released for publication. In a collision between a truck and a Volkswagen on the road leading into Ashdod Port, Michael Shikshavi, 57, a passenger in the van was killed. Three other persons were badly hurt: Benyamin Dvornashvili, 38, from Afula, Yitzhak Dvornashvili, 33, and Yehak Saharsavili, 12, of Ashdod. The accident occurred at 5 in the morning.

In Holon, Tova Abramowitz, 74, was killed in a collision between an army vehicle and a car driven by Mrs. Abramowitz's daughter. The crash occurred at the corner of Hooten and Aharonovitch Streets.

## SEAT BELTS COMPULSORY FROM JAN. 1

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Car and taxi drivers and their front seat passengers will be required to wear seat belts as of January 1 under a law passed by the Knesset yesterday. The law, which was initiated as a private member's bill by Agudat Yisrael's Yehuda Meir Abramowitz, stipulates penalties of TL1,000 fine or one month in jail for drivers or their passengers who fail to wear the belts. Drivers are also to be held responsible for their passengers' neglect, in addition to their own. Thus a driver who fails to wear his belt and fails to ensure that his passenger does so will face a TL2,000 fine or two months in prison.

The law covers an initial trial period of one year, with the Transport Minister empowered to extend it further by regulation. It will apply to all cars manufactured in 1967 or later. The Ministry is drawing up regulations for older vehicles.

## Basic Law still stands a chance

By ASHER WALLFISH

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

The Basic Law: Human Rights still has some slender prospects of reaching a first reading before the elections, perhaps at a special session during the recess, if enough factions so decide, it emerged in the Knesset yesterday.

Knesset Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu explained at a meeting of the sub-committee of the Law Committee preparing the Basic Law, completed its work last Thursday. The official draft had still not been printed in the Official Gazette, Reshumot.

A series of causes, some deliberate, and other accidental, appear to have delayed the Basic Law.

The chairman of the Law Committee, Dr. Yosef Goldschmidt, his secretary, and the chairman of the sub-committee (Dr. Benyamin Harel) all seem to have been involved in a complicated game of hide-and-seek in which the Speaker did not play any especially negative role, as The Post wrote mistakenly yesterday.

Two lawyers in the Knesset, from two opposing major factions, claimed to The Post that if Dr. Harel had handled his preparation of the Basic Law with more celerity and efficiency, he would not have needed to criticize others, in the last few days before the Knesset rose.

## Under new law Equal division of property after divorce

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Both movable and immovable property assessed by a married couple during the course of their marriage will be divided up equally between them in the event of a separation or divorce, unless a specific agreement to the contrary exists.

This is the central provision of the new Property Relations Between Couples Law, passed in the Knesset on the second and third readings yesterday, against stiff Aguda and Poale Aguda opposition. (Neither law on property distribution existed, and the rabbinical courts decided as they saw fit.)

The law will only take effect as of January 1, 1974, and will not affect couples who divorced before that date.

Under the law, the civil courts have the power to divide the property on different basis if they feel that there are exceptional circumstances.

## Suppliers warned not to hold back goods

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Manufacturers and importers who withhold goods now in the hope of getting higher prices when the price freeze ends, may be penalized, Commerce Minister Haim Bar-Lev warned yesterday.

In a radio interview, Mr. Bar-Lev said local manufacturers could be penalized by customs reductions and the withholding of Government-subsidized loans. Importers who refuse to supply the market may be refused import licences in future.

Mr. Bar-Lev did not think prices would soar when the freeze ends, since basic anti-inflationary moves would have begun taking effect by then.

Of the 26 requests for price increases put before the Price Review Committee since June 24, when the freeze began, 23 have been approved. Mr. Bar-Lev said these were justified according to the guidelines set down by the Government — that higher prices would be approved where suppliers could prove they are paying more for their imported raw materials and were willing to absorb the first two per cent of the price increase.

## CUSTOMS MEN END SANCTIONS

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The customs men ceased work sanctions yesterday, following an agreement to appoint a committee to rule on their claims for a special work bonus.

Offices were opened again for the first time since Sunday, and the outflow of goods from ports and airfields was resumed.

In great sorrow, we announce the death of

## SAMUEL MEISELS

The funeral will leave from the Beit Ha'am at Moshav Orot, today, Wednesday, July 25, 1973, at 4 p.m.

## THE FAMILY

In deep sorrow, we announce the death of our beloved mother, grandmother and great-grandmother

## ELLA Salfeld

## THE FAMILY

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PLEASE CALL Tel. 02-234799

Grandparent arriving.

MAZAL TOV TO ANDY AND MARTHA MEISELS ON THE BIRTH OF THEIR THIRD DAUGHTER, JUDITH THE BROTHERS OF DELTA BAD HAND FRATERNITY, NU CHAPTER... Brown, Dan, Dave, Ken, Paul, Sandwich, and Tom.



## Immigrant facilities at Lod criticized

'Officials can't do their jobs'

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

The Knesset Labour Committee, which has been examining immigrant absorption procedures, yesterday published a report blasting the "inadequate facilities" at Lod Airport. The facilities were so poor, the Committee found on a visit to Lod, that the Absorption Ministry personnel there could not do their jobs properly, no matter how patiently and devotedly they tried.

The Committee urged the Government to expedite the building of a promised new terminal for arriving immigrants. To relieve problems in the short term, the Committee advised that care be taken to stagger the arrivals of immigrant groups so that one group's processing is completed and they are dispatched to their absorption centres before the next group arrives.

On immigrant housing, the Committee urged that more newcomers be directed to development towns away from the crowded coastal strip and Jerusalem. In 1972, the Committee found, 32 per cent of immigrant homes were allocated in development towns; and Government officials had said they were planning to raise the figure to 40 per cent this year; but this was still not enough, the Committee felt. It noted, too, that while 32 per cent of immigrant homes were in development towns last year, only 10 per cent of the mortgages given immigrants to help buy their own apartments were utilized in development towns. (Usually, Western immigrants take the mortgages, while Soviet and Oriental newcomers take the Government-built homes offered on special terms.)

**SINGLE PERSONS**  
The Committee criticized the Government for failing to provide suitable housing for single immigrants. Many of these became dependent because of their housing difficulties, and some even returned to their home countries for this reason.

The Committee doubted the value of the Government's rental home programme for immigrants, but into practice earlier this year, because the vast majority of the homes rented in this coastal urban centres which contradicted the policy of spreading immigrants around the country.

While praising the Absorption Ministry for its work in helping them find employment, or retraining them (in conjunction with the Ministry of Labour), the Committee urged more job retraining and the development of more specialized industries to absorb highly trained newcomers who sometimes found their qualifications unusable here. Such industry could usefully be directed to development towns to attract new immigrants to them.

Also to aid the specialists, the

Committee called for the compilation of more dictionaries and technical terms translated from Russian or other languages into Hebrew.

The Committee observed "with satisfaction" that a remarkably high proportion of women immigrants from Russia sought to join the labour force, and it urged the Government to provide the openings for them — and to provide baby cribs to enable them to work outside their homes.

In conclusion, the Committee regretted the fact that the Government's absorption efforts were by no means matched by a similar effort at "social absorption" on the part of the veteran Israeli. The Government should concentrate all its informational influence to educate "absorption consciousness" into the public mind, the Committee suggested.

## OVER 14,000 SOVIET JEWS ARRIVE IN SIX MONTHS

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Absorption Minister Nathan Peled said in the Knesset yesterday that 14,370 immigrants arrived here from the Soviet Union in the first six months of 1973.

Replying to the Knesset at question-time, he said 3,973 of the immigrants were from Georgia, 1,330 from Moldavia, and the remainder from other parts of the Soviet Union. The questioner was the Free Centre's Shmuel Tamir.

June saw the arrival of only 1,923 newcomers, compared with an average for the six months of nearly 2,400.

Mr. Peled told questioner Gidon Rati (Gahal) that Jerusalem absorbs more newcomers than any other single locality — 10 per cent of the total — due to Ministry policy of giving Jerusalem

**COUNCIL OF EUROPE**  
The Council of Europe is determined to press its efforts on behalf of the right of Soviet Jews to emigrate, the Vice-President of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, Prof. Walther Hofer, told Knesset members in Jerusalem on Monday.

Prof. Hofer, who is also a member of the Swiss Parliament, is visiting Israel together with Per Ahlmark of Sweden to prepare a report on the condition of Soviet Jewry for the Council of Europe.



Green-marble facade of Jerusalem's new "Georgia" restaurant, opened by four recent immigrants. (Miriam)

## Meir hails Georgians

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Prime Minister Golda Meir yesterday hailed immigration from Soviet Georgia in general, and the new "Georgia" restaurant in Jerusalem in particular, in a message at the formal opening of the restaurant last night.

Minister of Absorption Nathan Peled, Minister of Commerce Haim Bar-Lev and Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek were among those present at the reception given by the four partners of the restaurant on Rehov Hamelech David yesterday. The four, three engineers and a former director of a musical school, are all recent immigrants from Georgia.

## Pioneer Russian activist appeals to Meir for work

By YACOV FRIEDLER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — Josef Kazakov, one of the pioneers in the struggle of Soviet Jewry for the right to immigrate to Israel, has appealed directly to Premier Golda Meir for aid to help him out of "desperate straits."

Fifteen other immigrants from the USSR, headed by Gisha Feigin, who also gained world fame for his struggle to come here, sent appeals on his behalf to the Premier and the President.

Mr. Kazakov, 50, told The Post yesterday that he has been unemployed for the past ten months, and is unable to keep his family of five, including his elderly mother, and two children. His son, Yasha, who also became well known for his fight for immigration, is serving in the Army.

He said he was unable to pay the rent for their "fine, four-room flat"

in the Yitzhaki quarter, nor the running expenses, and asked the Premier to provide him with a "hut or tent, anywhere in the country, and with a job." He is a transportation engineer, and said that in Moscow he was head of a government department. He said the Technion had checked his qualifications and granted him recognition at the Doctor of Sciences level.

He said that shortly after his immigration two years ago, he had been given a job as transportation engineer by Transport Minister Shimon Peres. He "sat in an office in Jerusalem" doing very little for two months, and was then transferred to Haifa port, at the port management's request. There he had worked for a year and was then dismissed. Subsequently he had received unemployment benefits for six months and for the past nine, "no money at all."

He said he was ready to work anywhere in the country where his knowledge could be usefully engaged.

(The port spokesman told The Post that Mr. Kazakov was a specialist on railway transport. As this expertise was not needed in the port, his work had been terminated by mutual agreement.)

Mr. Kazakov said his appeals to the Absorption Minister and his deputy had been fruitless. If he received no reply from Mrs. Meir either he would "appeal to world Jewry to intervene" on behalf of Russian immigrants, who, like himself, were unable to make a living in Israel, despite their ability and willingness.

In his letter to Mrs. Meir, he set out all the difficulties he had encountered in Israel, and his fruitless appeals to Ministers and authorities. He claimed that due to the mistreatment he had suffered a heart attack. He claimed that "certain officials" had slandered his family and other immigrants. He wrote to Mrs. Meir that "we are certain that the people who insist against Russian immigrants, and are trying to force us to leave the country, do not represent either the people or the government of Israel."

## Canadian denial on Carmiel emigration

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Canadian Embassy in Israel has denied any involvement in activities that might have induced new immigrant settlers in Carmiel to emigrate to Canada. In a letter received yesterday by the head of the Jewish Agency Aliya and Absorption Department, Uri Narkiss, the embassy's First Secretary, W.B. Gruer, writes that the embassy had no knowledge of the alleged operation reported by the press.

Replying to Mr. Narkiss' inquiries, in the Canadian Embassy on the Carmiel affair, Mr. Gruer's spokesman said that "the instigator behind this allegation might be a dissident applicant, who had been refused a visa to Canada and is using these means to try to embarrass us."

Stressing that Canada does not provide free transport, or any other financial inducement to immigrants, Mr. Gruer states in his letter that no employee of the Canadian Embassy's visa office had been engaged in publicizing Canada in absorption centres or elsewhere in Israel.

As to the possibility that some private Canadian concerns might

have granted travel bonuses to employees recruited abroad, Mr. Gruer states that to the best of his knowledge Canadian employers have not been recruiting in Israel. Taking into account the current labour conditions in Canada, only very few independent immigrants meet the selection criteria, he said.

Assuring Mr. Narkiss that he has filed a detailed report to Ottawa on the affair, Mr. Gruer says he had instructed his staff to refer to him personally any applicant from the Carmiel area. He said he would "keep the Jewish Agency informed of any further developments."

## Medals to four Beirut raiders

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Four officers who took part in the raid on Beirut on April 9 were decorated by the Chief of Staff yesterday.

All four were assigned to blow up the seven-story headquarters of the Popular Democratic Front. The awards for courage (sa) and distinguished conduct (mo'et) went to the commander of the operation (no name or rank given), Seron (captain) Menahem, and two Lieutenants, Segen Aharon and Segen Rad.

The citations noted the officers' resourcefulness and leadership in clearing the ground floor of terrorist resistance despite the almost immediate wounding of three members of the force, and in placing the explosive charges.

Another 12 citations for distinguished conduct were also awarded but no details have yet been given.



Members of a Women's Lib group called "Women for a Modern Society" are soliciting signatures at Beit Hakranot, in the centre of Haifa, on a petition urging legalization of abortions. The injunction to sign (Zatam) is in the masculine gender. (Amiram Brozman)

## HEALTH MINISTER SHEMTOV

## Abortions may be safer illegally than in hospitals

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Some Israeli gynaecologists believe that illegal abortions conducted strictly according to medical principles by experienced doctors are safer than routine abortions legally performed in hospitals, according to Health Minister Victor Shemtov.

Mr. Shemtov was replying to a question by Gahal's Avraham Katz in the Knesset on Monday.

The Minister also told the Alignment's Shoshana Arbeli, that a special Knesset session would probably be called in the summer re-

cess, so that the draft of the new Food Law could be tabled, and have its first reading, before the elections.

In reply to another question by Mr. Katz, he rejected the thesis of Tel Hashomer's Prof. Ezra Zohar that no proof exists that physical fitness aids prevention of heart disease.

Mr. Shemtov told the Free Centre's Eliezer Shostak that his Ministry was in close touch with the U.S. health authorities over the U.S. study on the possible harmful effects of "Alka-Seltzer."

## Labour Zionists to meet

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — The Labour Zionist Movement will mark the 75th anniversary of its inception at a five-day conference in Beit Berl next week. Prime Minister Golda Meir will speak at the opening and President Katzir at the closing ceremonies. Mr. Yitzhak Korn, Secretary-General of the movement, told the press here yesterday.

A total of 144 delegates from 17 countries will be joined by about 90 Israelis at the conference. A major topic will be intensification of Jewish education among youth.

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HERZLIYA: 11 Rehov Sokolov, Tel. (03) 930258.

RAANANA: 153 Rehov Alufim, Tel. (08) 831342.

RAMON-SAYON: 54 Hama'ot, Tel. (03) 757261.

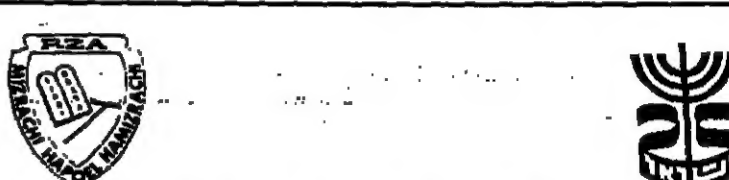
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## Youth wounded in rifle accident

TIBERIAS — A 15-year-old youth was accidentally wounded in the abdomen on Saturday while he and a friend were playing with a small rifle.

The youth, Yitzhak Castoriano of Bat-Yam, was visiting friends in Tiberias when the accident occurred. He was taken to Poria Hospital and later pronounced out of danger.

The police, who were notified of the accident only on Tuesday, have confiscated the rifle. (Ithm)



## 63rd National Convention Religious Zionists of America Gala Opening

TONIGHT 8.30 P.M. HECHAL SHOLOMO JERUSALEM

63rd ANNUAL CONVENTION RELIGIOUS ZIONISTS OF AMERICA MIZRACHI-HAPOEL HAMIZRACHI 25-29 Tammuz 5733; July, 25-29 1973 HECHAL SHOLOMO, JERUSALEM

### PROGRAMME

Tuesday, July 24 Registration of Delegates at HECHAL SHOLOMO 9.00 to 5.00 p.m. Information Desk Beit Meir

Wednesday July 25 Registration of Delegates at HECHAL SHOLOMO 9.00 to 2.00 p.m. Information Desk Beit Meir

2.30 p.m. Reception at Yeshivat Hakotel, Old City (Buses depart from the Kings Hotel at 2.15)

2.30 p.m. Mincha Services at the Western Wall

OPENING SESSION Greetings to Delegates and Guests: Dr. MAURICE A. JAFFE

Ex-Vice-Chairman, Hechal Sholomo President, Union of Israel Synagogues

Chairman: Rabbi Dr. BERNARD BERGMAN

Convention Chairman Perek Teshuvim

Flag Parade

Hazanic Renderings-Cantor's Choir

Greetings: Chief Rabbi SHOLOMO GOREN

Chief Rabbi OVADIA YOSEF

Mr. LOUIS A. PINCUS

Chairman, Jewish Agency

Rabbi SEYMOUR ZAMBOROWSKY

Chairman, Merkaz Olami Mizרחי-Hapoel Hamizrachi

Rabbi SHAAR YASHUV COHEN

Deputy Mayor of Jerusalem

Speaker: His Excellency Dr. JOSEPH BURG

Minister of Interior

Rabbi Dr. Bernard Bergman Mr. Shragai Cohen

Convention Chairman Co-Chairman

Mr. Israel Friedman Coordinator

## Hanna Khoushy laid to rest

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — Hanna Khoushy, wife of former Haifa Mayor Abba Khoushy, was buried beside her late husband in the Old Cemetery here Sunday afternoon.

Among the hundreds of mourners were Labour Minister Yosef Almog; Haifa Mayor Yeruhim Zeldi; Beba Melson, Secretary of Mo'etot Hapo'el; Shira Almog, a colleague of Hanna Khoushy's in labour and civic bodies; Knesset members; senior police and army officers; and veteran Haifa residents.

"Kaddish" was recited by her son, Dan Khoushy. At the request of the family there were no eulogies. Among the wreaths laid on the grave were tributes from Prime Minister Golda Meir, Defence Minister Moshe Dayan and David Ben-Gurion. (Ithm)

## Nishri buried

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — Hundreds of Israeli sportsmen, physical education teachers and alumni of the Herzliya Gymnasium attended the funeral here on Monday of Yeh Nishri, the veteran pioneer of physical training in this country, who died Sunday at the age of 85.

Nishri, who taught physical education at Herzliya Gymnasium for many decades, was a founder of the Maccabi sports organization and the Tzofim scout movement.

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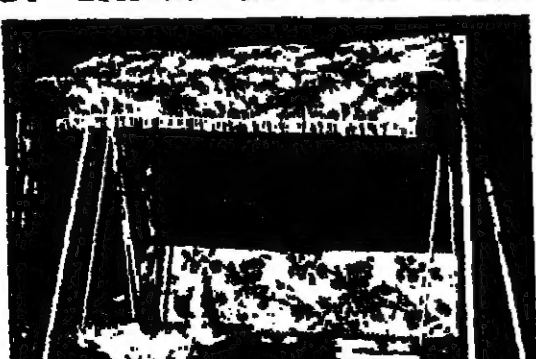
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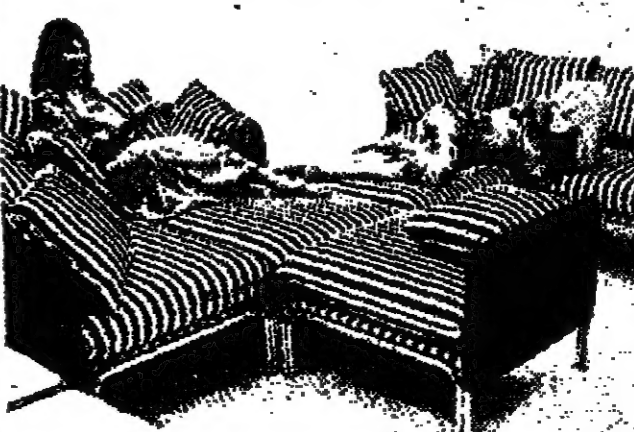
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## WATERGATE

# Ehrlichman claims innocence in attack on Dean's testimony

WASHINGTON.—Former presidential assistant John Ehrlichman yesterday launched a counter-attack before the Senate Watergate Committee against dismissed White House counsel John Dean, who has said that President Nixon knew of the cover-up of the Watergate bugging scandal.

Mr. Ehrlichman, formerly Mr. Nixon's domestic affairs adviser, portrayed Mr. Nixon as too bound up with the affairs of state to take direct action in the scandal, relying on Mr. Dean to keep him informed. He denied any wrongdoing on his part and apparently sought to separate himself from former White House chief of staff H.R. (Bob) Haldeman.

Both Mr. Ehrlichman and Mr. Haldeman resigned from the President's staff on April 30, the same day that Mr. Dean, the President's counsel, was dismissed. Mr. Dean has said a series of meetings with the President convinced him that Mr. Nixon knew about and approved of a high-level cover-up of the Watergate bugging affair.

**DEAN'S 'LIES'**  
In a sharp attack Mr. Dean, he declared, "John Dean said one thing in his testimony false than all the other falsehoods therein when he said Watergate was probably the major thing occurring at this point in time in the White House between June 17 (the date of the burglary of the Democratic Party headquarters) and September 15, 1972."

Mr. Ehrlichman called this an absurd mis-statement.

"I do not suggest that we were all just too busy to have noticed. We did notice and were kept informed through John Dean on the assumption that he was giving us accurate information."

For his own part, Ehrlichman said, "I sincerely do not believe I am guilty of any wrongdoing."

Ehrlichman's opening statement contained no response to the specific allegations against him. Dean says Ehrlichman ordered him to destroy material from wiretapper E. Howard Hunt's White House safe shortly after the Watergate break-in, and said Ehrlichman authorized use of hush money to buy silence from the original Watergate defendants, among other things.

Ehrlichman complained that his name constantly was hyphenated with that of Haldeman, as if they were "Siamese twins."

"Mr. Haldeman and I had vastly different duties, areas and methods of operation," Ehrlichman said. "I had very little knowledge of what he was doing day by day."

Ehrlichman conceded he had sought damaging political information on opponents but insisted that "out of real concern for the properties, I attempted to use only conventional non-governmental sources of information."

**PERSONAL LIVES**  
He acknowledged that he hired Anthony Ulasewicz, a former New York police detective, who testified last week that after he began working for the White House, he tried to collect material on the sex and personal lives of political opponents of the Nixon Administration.

Ehrlichman also testified that he personally approved a covert operation to gain access to the files of Daniel Ellsberg's psychoanalyst.

He said he did not authorize the burglary that followed, but considered it legal for national security reasons.

He confirmed that he had approved a memorandum from two of his aides recommending "that a covert operation be undertaken to examine all of the medical files still held by Ellsberg's psychoanalyst."

Ehrlichman testified that with the notation: "It done under your assurance that it is not traceable."

**Amalrik on hunger strike**  
MOSCOW (Reuters).—Dissident Soviet Author Andrei Amalrik has been on a hunger strike in a Siberian labour camp since last Friday, in protest against a second sentence imposed for alleged defamation of the state and against the authorities' refusal to allow his wife to attend his trial, informed sources said yesterday. The trial was apparently open to local residents at Tselia, where it was held.

Amalrik, 35, was tried in Magadan earlier this month and sentenced to three years in a labour camp. Last May he finished a three-year sentence on the same charge, but was told shortly before his release that he was under renewed investigation.

A historian, Amalrik is best known abroad for his "Will the Soviet Union survive until 1984?" which predicts war with China and the collapse of Soviet influence in Eastern Europe. The book was not published here.

**HEALTH INSURANCE FOR MEMBERS OF THE HISTADRUT KUPAT HOLIM GOING ABROAD**

Members of the Histadrut Kupat Holim going abroad can insure themselves and their families against sickness and accident when abroad. The insurance covers medical treatment, hospitalization, operations, disability, and life insurance. The insurance is effected through the Jordanian insurance company. The rates are IL23 for the first month, and IL27 for each further month of the first year. For an additional premium, the policy can be extended to cover personal effects in transit, loss of travel ticket, and noncombatant war insurance. Those interested should apply to their local Kupat Holim office. Those going abroad are recommended to avail themselves of this insurance, since Kupat Holim does not cover expenses incurred by a member for medical treatment while abroad.

KUPAT HOLIM CENTRAL AUTHORITY

## U.S. admits spy missions in Cambodia

WASHINGTON (AP).—The U.S. Defence Department disclosed yesterday that there were secret intelligence operations led by Americans into Cambodia and Laos throughout most of the Indochina war.

There are records of 81 Americans killed in these operations and their families were told they had died in South Vietnam, Pentagon spokesman Jerry Friedman said.

As late as June 20, this year, the fact of the operations was concealed in a report to Congress, he said.

The previously-secret reconnaissance missions came after the disclosure last week that B-52 bombers hit targets in Cambodia in 1969 and 1970, when that country was supposedly neutral.

Friedman said the order to establish the system came from the Joint Chiefs of Staff and went out under the name of its chairman, General Earle Wheeler, who has since retired.

The Senate Watergate Committee announced that General Wheeler was being summoned to testify next week.

Secretary of Defence James Schlesinger yesterday confirmed that the secret bombing of Cambodia in the 14 months prior to May 1970 was "authorized at the highest level."

"The entire military command responded to directives from the top," Mr. Schlesinger told newsmen.

There are countless theories being bandied about, but none of them are based on fact.

**Death toll rises in Iran flash floods**  
TEHRAN (Reuters).—The death toll in flash floods that swept Borujen, near Esfahan, in central Iran on Sunday, has mounted to 46. Reports from the area said yesterday rainfalls and floods continued Monday and yesterday. About 300 homes and shops have been destroyed and some 3,000 people made homeless, reports said.

**36 die in plane crash in Missouri**  
ST. LOUIS, Missouri (Reuters).—Teams of federal investigators began sifting through the twisted wreckage of an airliner here yesterday trying to determine the cause of the crash that killed 36 of the 44 on board. The eight survivors were in critical condition.

The pilot of the Ozark Airlines turboprop, told ambulance men on an airlift here yesterday trying to determine the cause of the crash that killed 36 of the 44 on board. The eight survivors were in critical condition.

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## Dollar sags in Europe

LONDON (AP).—The American dollar sagged further in European foreign exchanges yesterday.

Dealers said the dollar was depressed by a steady rise in the price of gold which moved up one dollar an ounce to \$119.75 in London and \$175 to \$120.25 in Zurich.

The dollar weakened against all major European currencies except the British pound, which lost almost one cent to \$2.5265.

A slight improvement in the dollar's fortunes came in Frankfurt at the close after the West German National Bank bought \$5m to support the rate. The dollar had declined steadily during the day from Monday's 2.3050 marks to just below 2.30, closing finally at 2.3020 marks.

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## Bourguiba bars beards and minis

TUNIS (UPI).—Miniskirts, tight, long hair, beards and extra-marital sexual relations came under attack from President Habib Bourguiba on Monday when he addressed the Tunisian Planning Council.

Bourguiba noted that increasing prosperity meant that Tunisians were now eating butter, yogurt and cheese as well as the traditional couscous. Television was being widely watched.

But this heightened life-style also brought a threat to morals, Bourguiba said.

"No longer does the skirt reach below the knees," he said. Girls, "uncovering their thighs" were body-bugging tight and "sacrificing themselves to fashion" revealed more than they should.

"The young girl must realize that in giving herself to a man outside of marriage, she jeopardizes her chance of marrying him."

Bourguiba also attacked "the incongruous behaviour of youths who grow beards and keep their hair long." He said: "I ask myself whether among all this shaggy hair some parasites have not found a privileged asylum."

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## Anti-Israel draft at U.N. despite expected U.S. veto

UNITED NATIONS (Reuters). — A group of "non-aligned nations," ignoring the threat of a U.S. veto, have proposed a Security Council resolution which would place the blame for the Middle East deadlock squarely on Israel. The other Western members of the Council, including Britain, France and Australia, were expected to support the draft when it comes to a vote later this week, diplomatic sources said.

China's attitude was uncertain, because of references in the document to Resolution 242 of November 22, 1947, which established Middle East peace guidelines. Peking's delegation has reservations about these, which were approved before its entry into the U.N.

India and Yugoslavia are understood to have been the principal drafters, in consultation with Egypt, of the "non-aligned" members' proposals, which would have the Council strongly deplore "Israel's continuing occupation of the territories acquired as a result of the 1967 conflict."

## French blast was H-bomb trigger

PARIS (Reuters). — Foreign Minister Michel Jobert said yesterday that there would be no nuclear tests in the South Pacific, and declared that the international wave of protests at the blasts "will not prevent me from sleeping well at night."

The Canadian House of Commons has condemned the French nuclear explosion and urged that any further tests in the atmosphere be cancelled. A motion put forward by New Democrat (Socialist) Stanley Knowles was quickly approved on Monday, without debate.

France has broken off relations with Britain. Her complaint is that the tests pollute the air, water and pastures. But Mr. Jobert, in a radio interview, said Lima's decision would not prevent the French Government from pursuing the tests.

"Why all this fuss? The fuss is running out of breath, anyway, and will die out in face of France's determination to ensure her own defence... like the big power, with adequate nuclear weapons."

French scientists tested yesterday for the weather to clear over Mururoa Atoll before setting off the second explosion in the 1973 nuclear test series. The first detonation of a small nuclear device, believed to have involved a trigger for a H-bomb, was made on Saturday.

## 'Time's' Man of destiny

## Dayan: West Bank indivisible for time being

NEW YORK (AP). — "The next 10 years will see Israel's borders frozen along their present lines, but there will be no major war." This forecast is made by Moshe Dayan in an interview published on Monday by "Time" magazine.

"Dayan exudes the air of a man of destiny, waiting in the wings, and keeps up a furious schedule visiting the occupied territories — a fact that gives him considerable visibility and influence in the Israeli Government," "Time" observed. "His present position gives him virtual rule over the territories captured in the 1967 Arab-Israeli war."

The news weekly said that, at 58, the Defence Minister appears to be the most popular man in Israel but he is a long-shot ever to become Prime Minister. Mrs. Golda Meir's decision to seek a second full term

this autumn postponed what would have been a braising battle for the job between Dayan and Pinhas Sapir. It is a battle Dayan "probably would have lost" because of his hawkish views and provocative public statements, "Time" added.

The magazine said Dayan favours a long-term settlement with the Arabs that leaves Israel with military superiority. He wants to retain the Golan Heights to protect its border with Syria but would be willing to withdraw from all areas "essential to Israel for its daily life and security" — the Suez Canal and Suez Gulf. But Dayan added:

"Sharm el-Sheikh is not essential in any way for Egypt. We would control the Straits of Elat but not Port Said. One day Egypt

the Middle East problem," and that the "legitimate rights of the Palestinians have to be safeguarded."

Israel sources at once rejected the proposals as being alien to Resolution 242 and "irreconcilable with it." They said the draft lacked objectivity and showed evidence of "sneak of hand."

There was no immediate public comment from U.S. Ambassador John Scali, but diplomatic sources said that unless sweeping changes are made to the text, they do not see how he could withhold the veto.

The sources said the U.S. delegation had proposed as a counter to the draft resolution a consensus of the members deploring the lack of progress towards a Middle East settlement, reaffirming Resolution 242 and backing the Secretary-General and his representative's peace efforts. The resolution would allow for further efforts at compromise.

The Council is to meet this afternoon for the introduction of the resolution. This was not expected to go to a vote until Thursday or Friday. The lag would allow for further efforts at compromise.

## Moslems take Filipino isle

JOLO, Sulu, Philippines (AP). — After a 10-day siege, Moslem rebels have overrun an important government military post on the northern tip of Jolo Island and dictated a surrender which netted them a vital cache of arms, military sources said yesterday.

The fall of Camp Andres gave Moslem rebels seeking independence virtual control of the island in the Sulu group between the southern Philippines and Malaysia.

With the exception of Jolo town, now swelled to a population three times its normal 40,000 by evacuees fleeing from fighting, and another settlement where one family is holding off the rebels, local and military sources said the island was controlled by rebels.

In Manila yesterday, President Ferdinand Marcos responded to pressure from political opponents and lifted the curfew and restrictions on speech and press for at least a week. The opposition had charged that holding Friday's referendum under martial law would be a sham.



Russian-made tank being greeted by Afghans after last week's coup d'etat. The picture was released by the Afghanistan Foreign Ministry yesterday and filed via satellite circuit from New Delhi. (AP)

## Bhutto warns Kabul not to create tension

LONDON. — Pakistan's President the past. It's not a threat to our integrity or our independence. "But if Afghanistan wanted to create frontier tensions, we are quite capable of looking after our own interests."

The Pakistani leader was scheduled to meet with Prime Minister Edward Heath yesterday in a summit talk expected to range over relations between their countries and major international developments.

British officials said that developments in Afghanistan and their international implications might be touched on in the Bhutto-Heath talks. Pakistan, Iran, and Britain are among those countries which have recognised the new republic.

It was announced in Karachi yesterday that conspiracy charges are to be brought against 21 of Pakistan's top army officers at court martial hearings to begin there today. The officers are alleged to have conspired to overthrow President Bhutto's regime. (AP, Reuters)

Mr. Bhutto replied, "It is too early to tell. We're prepared to work with the Afghans. We have a common history and many common ties."

"The claim for a Pashtun state is not new. We've lived with it in

## Kagan loses first game in chess interzonal

By ELIAHU SHARAF  
Jerusalem Post Chess Correspondent  
Israel's Shimon Kagan yesterday lost his first round match in the Interzonal Chess Tournament in Petropolis, Brazil, to Canada's Peter Byassas.

Portisch (Hungary) defeated P. Keres of the Soviet Union and former world champion V. Smyslov (USSR) beat R. Tan (Singapore).

The other games were drawn: O. Panno (Argentina) — F. Gheorghiu (Rumania), Hort (Czechoslovakia) — E. Geller (USSR) and S. Reshevsky (U.S.) — L. Polugaevsky (USSR).

In the second round last night Kagan was due to meet Yugoslav Grandmaster L. Ljubojevic. The tournament will determine three more challengers for next year's quarter-finals, which will indicate the opponent of defending world champion Bobby Fischer in 1975.

Hagai Sheinwald, representing Israel in the World Junior Championship taking place in Tescote, England, finished eighth in the preliminaries, with one win, four draws and two defeats.

## Austrian Liberals won't oust anti-Semite

VIENNA (INA). — Officials of Austria's Liberal Party yesterday rebuked "unconscious anti-Semitism" statements of their own right-wing member Hans Klement, who said he would never cooperate with a Jewish politician. Klement would not be expelled from the Party, however, because "other politicians of other parties made similar statements in the past without being expelled," local party chairman Tassilo Broesigke indicated.

Klement was a member of the National Socialist underground movement before the Nazi takeover in Austria in 1938, as were many other leaders of the Liberal Party. He said in an interview with the Austrian magazine "Profil" last week that his education, basic points of view and "emotions" bar him from cooperation with Socialist Chancellor Bruno Kreisky in a possible Socialist-Liberal government after the next general elections.

Denying that he was an anti-Semite, Klement, who is now Vice-Chairman of the Viennese Party Section, admitted that some "unconscious" anti-Semitism along with a "broad ideological gap" prevented him from cooperation with a Socialist Jewish politician.

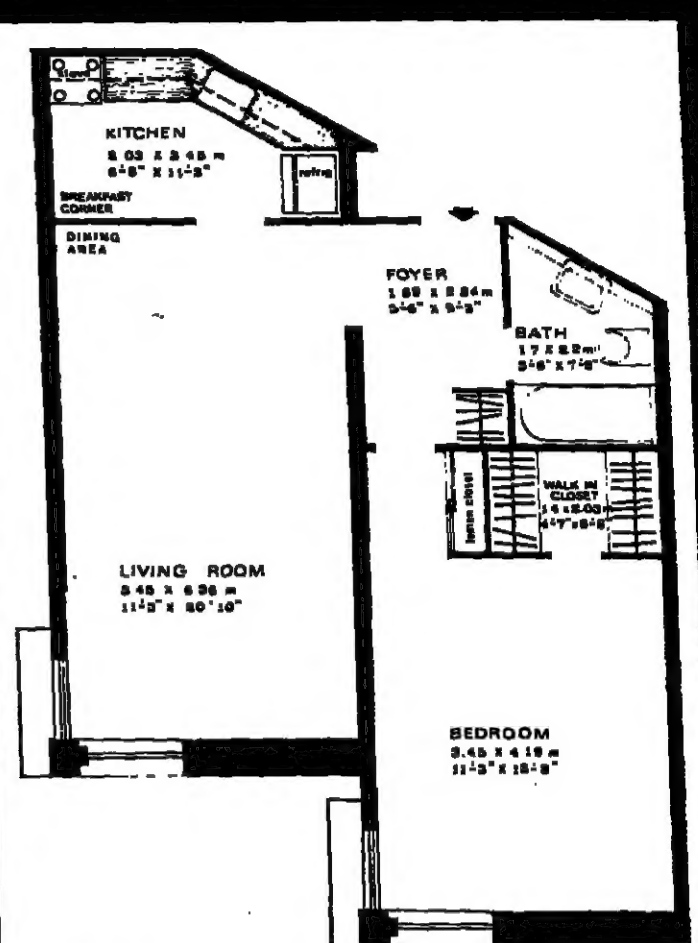
Local Chairman Broesigke rebuked this statement of his deputy yesterday, but hinted there would be no "ostracism" against Klement.

Liberal Party members can always express their own opinions whether the Party itself approves them or not, Broesigke said. "I will not propose to oust Klement from the Party."

Friedrich Peter, former staff officer of the Nazi SS (Security Squad) and now chairman of the Liberal Party, officially rejected Klement's statements. "There is no racial, religious or ethnic discrimination in the Liberal Party," Peter told journalists last Friday.

Party sources said that Peter, in closed-door talks with Kreisky, paved the way for a possible Socialist-Liberal Government after the probable loss of the absolute Socialist majority in the 1975 general elections.

But rightwing Klement called his party leader's plans to bring the Liberals into government "mere opportunism." "I can't imagine that a man like Peter, with the former anti-Semitism along with a 'broad ideological gap' prevented him from cooperation with a Socialist Jewish politician," Klement told "Profil" last week.



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10 a.m. to 2 p.m. 25 information booths on Aliya, Education, Housing, Employment, Business Investments and Banking.

9 a.m. Tour No. 2 to absorption centres, ulpanim, housing and industrial sites.

10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Visit to the EXPO and appointments with representatives of various offices: Tour Ve'aleh, Jewish Agency, private companies.

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# FISH FILLETS

By Molly Lyons Bar-David

**A**MONG all the favoured herbs and spices mentioned in the Old Testament, mustard does not appear. Yet it is known that it became popular even before it was mentioned in the New Testament. It seems very likely that a dish not unlike this one for mustard fish fillets, which Yugaev immigrants introduced years ago, was made in Biblical times. Use any fish fillets you prefer. Serves six.

## Mustard Fish Fillets

1 kilo fish fillets, salt to taste, 2 tbsps. lemon juice, 2 tbsps. prepared mustard, 2 eggs, 2 tbsps. water (if you wish you can add a dash of fish spice), breadcrumbs, oil for frying.

Salt the fillets lightly. Mix the lemon juice and mustard and spread very thinly on the fillets. Set aside to marinate for about half an hour. Dilute the eggs with the water. Dip the fillets into the mixture and then roll in breadcrumbs. Fry in hot oil.

## Fillet of Sole Bonne Femme

8 large fillets of sole or any other fish, 400 grams fresh mushrooms, 1 chopped onion, 2 glasses dry white wine, 1 cup soup powder (1 tsp. powder mixed with 1 cup hot water), 3 sprigs of chopped parsley, juice of 1 lemon, salt and pepper, ½ cup butter, 3 tbsps. flour, ½ cup cream, 1 egg yolk.

Put the half sliced mushrooms and the chopped onion, half the parsley, salt and pepper in the bottom of a casserole. Put the fillets on top and cover with the mushrooms, onion parsley and seasoning. Add the wine and dot with butter. Cover the top of a casserole with aluminium foil or waxed paper and cook on top of the stove for a quick boil and then place in a moderate oven for 10-15 minutes. Remove the liquid to a saucepan and let it simmer to about half. Blend ½ cup margarine

## RECIPES

Stir constantly and cook 2 minutes more. It is sweet and piquant.

## Parisian Fish Fillets

6 fish fillets, 2 cups water and 1 cup white wine, 1 medium sliced onion, 3 bay leaves, pinch of thyme, salt and pepper.

Place fillets in baking dish. Add water and wine, sliced onion, bay leaves, thyme, salt and pepper. Simmer a few minutes until fish is done. Pour off the liquid and strain. Then cover the fish with:

Sauce:

½ cup sliced mushrooms, 6 tbsps. butter, 6 tbsps. flour, wine or water mixed with water in which fish has been cooked, ¾ cup chopped tomatoes, 3 tbsps. yellow cheese, white wine.

Cook mushrooms in butter. Blend in flour. Add hot wine or wine mixed with water (in which fish has been cooked) stirring until thick. Add chopped tomato, yellow cheese, white wine (mixed) and salt and pepper to taste. Pour sauce over fish in baking dish, place under broiler flame and brown. Serve at the table from the baking dish.

## Bokharan Fish Fillets

1½ kilo fish fillets, 1 tsp. salt, oil for frying 4 large chopped onions, 1½ cups water, 1½ cups milk, wine or olive oil, sugar 3 tbsps. sugar, 1½ tbsps. flour, 1½ tbsps. soup powder (or even less), 6 tbsps. raisins, 3 tbsps. apricot confiture (or any other peach confiture).

Cut the fish fillets into serving pieces, sprinkle with salt, and fry in hot oil. Boil the onions in the water for 3 minutes and mix with remaining ingredients (except the

with 2 tbsp. flour and add to the liquid, stirring slowly. This will thicken. Then add ¼ cup cream mixed with the egg yolk. The fillets will soon be dry, then pour the sauce over them and place under grill until golden.

### Chinese Fish Fillets

1 kilo of any fish fillets you prefer, 4 slices corned pineapple, 3 large green peppers, 2 cups sugar, 2 cups vinegar, 2 tps. salt, 1 tsp. soy sauce, dash of fish spice, 2 eggs 3 tps. flour, 1 cup water mixed with 1 tsp. soup powder, 2 tps. cornflour.

Clean and cut the green peppers and corned pineapple in slices of 1 inch. Pineapple for 18 pieces each. Cut eggs and flour together and stir until smooth. Cut fish into 3 centimetre pieces. Dip fish in egg and flour and try in deep oil until brown. Bring vinegar and water and soup powder to a boil. Add pineapple, green pepper, sugar, salt and fish spice and bring to a hot again. Add the slices of fish and stir in sauce; then add the cornflour which has been made into a smooth paste.

### Fish Souffle

1½ cups (or more, if you wish), cooked fish fillets, 1 cup diced celery stalks, 1 cup boiling water, 2 cups milk, 4 tps. 2 tps. cooked rice, 1 tsp. salt, dash of pepper, 2 eggs separated.

Combine all ingredients except eggs and fish in double boiler and cook over hot water for 15 minutes. Cool. Add the beaten egg yolks, the flaked fish, then fold in the stiffly beaten egg whites. Turn into an oiled baking dish, place in pan of hot water (having water about an inch deep around pan), and bake in moderate oven for about one hour.

### Broiled Fish Steaks

Sprinkle fish steaks with lemon juice. Add fish spice if you prefer. Flour one side only. Place, flour side down on preheated well-oiled broiler pan. Turn immediately to broil with paprika and butter on the other side. Turn, basting with butter. Serve, if you wish with any ketchup, tartar, herb sauce or chutney sauce.

# ONE CROSSWORD

same diagram for either the Easy or the Cryptic puzzle.

1	2	3	4	5	6
		7			
	8	9			
10			11	12	13
	14		15	16	
17	18		19		
		21			
	22			23	24
25	27		28		
29			30		
			31		
32					
			33		

**DOWN**

- 1 Oldster with the hump (5)
- 2 Pole may be outside left (4)
- 3 Cleanse employed in the tube sometimes (5)
- 4 Novel name (3)
- 5 Where the Spring mix pop with ale? (6)
- 6 Broadening one's view on ventilation? (5)
- 7 Master of arts? (4)
- 8 Marmite and river loch (5)
- 9 A man with only two legs? (6)

- 1 They were never capped for their sabbies (6)
- 2 Porter (i.e., beer) containing some dark ingredients! (6)
- 3 One island or eight, we hear (4)
- 4 Forward a subt? (7)
- 5 It can help when you don't know which way to turn (5)
- 6 It's colourful, but less than mastery. (5)
- 7 Place of business? (4)
- 8 Become secure? (5)
- 9 That nice Miss Clark (3)
- 10 One in the cheek? (5)
- 11 Laser development in France (5)

**CRYPTIC PUZZLE**

**ACROSS**

- 1 A drink with someone like yourself (5)
- 7 Lions 36 inches long? (4-4)
- 8 The food of love at last! (4)
- 10 In making this drink, no end of trouble is used (5)
- 11 Could Al do better than you? (6)
- 14 Does it make the tennis player sure? (3)
- 15 Point to the vessel that's more modern (5)
- 17 His visions can hardly come to pass (4)
- 19 Region of writing? (5)
- 21 Name the French have for a cow? (5)

**DOWN**

- 2 A. W. C. (4)
- 3 A. C. (4)
- 4 K. (4)
- 5 M. (4)
- 6 M. (4)
- 7 M. (4)
- 8 M. (4)
- 9 M. (4)
- 10 M. (4)
- 11 M. (4)
- 12 M. (4)
- 13 M. (4)
- 14 M. (4)
- 15 M. (4)
- 16 M. (4)
- 17 M. (4)
- 18 M. (4)
- 19 M. (4)
- 20 M. (4)
- 21 M. (4)

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# JEWIS AND APARTHEID



Five of the top terrorists who have been killed (left to right): Mahmoud Hamshari, Adel Zaiter, Yussuf Najjar, Kamal Nasser, Mohamed Boudia.

## Israel's 'Death-List'

MOHAMED Boudia switched on the ignition of his Renault 16 in Paris and was blown to pieces. Mahmoud Hamshari answered the telephone in his Paris flat and died a lingering death after it had exploded in his face. Bashir Abu Khair went to bed in his room at the Hotel Olympic in Nicosia and was killed by a bomb planted under the mattress. Weel Zaiter walked into the lift at his home in Rome and was killed by 12 dum-dum bullets from a .22 pistol. Mohammed Yussuf Najjar, Kamal Nasser and Kamal Adwan left a meeting in Beirut and returned to their apartments where they were liquidated by an Israeli raiding party.

With each killing the Israelis crossed another name off their "Death List." They are working through this list methodically, eliminating the Palestinian terrorist leadership one by one.

The ruthless squaring of accounts was decided upon by the Israelis after the Olympic massacre. When the 11 athletes were killed at Munich last September a rage swept through Israel. But an eye for an eye was not sufficient. It was decided to wipe out Black September.

Israel's Prime Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, appointed General Aharon Yariv, Israel's formidable spy chief, as her special adviser on counter-terrorism. He set about protecting his people, turning Israeli embassies into miniature fortresses, and attacking his enemies, striking at them wherever he could reach them. In less than a year his agents have killed or maimed over half the leaders of the Palestinian terrorist movement.

### Many names

Yariv retired two weeks ago to go into politics and his place was taken by Brigadier Israel Lior, a 52-year-old career soldier who is military aide to Mrs. Meir and has no background of espionage. There are still many names on the Death List.

Abu Iyad, the boss of Black September, is at the top. He is followed by Wadi Haddad of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (P.F.L.P.). Haddad planned the Japanese massacre at Lod, and the Israelis have tried at least once to kill him. "Firing a barrage of rockets into his flat from a nearby apartment. He escaped unhurt, but shaken, and is now the most closely guarded man among the terrorists.

Ali Hassan Salameh, Khalil al Wazir, code-named Abu Jihad, and Fakhri al-Umari are other Black September leaders who occupy prominent positions on the list.

There is no doubt that the Palestinian resistance movement has been thoroughly penetrated by the Mossad, the Israeli secret service. The execution squads that raided Beirut in April, this year, knew exactly where to go and whom to kill.

The Israelis fail sometimes nevertheless. They had made a previous raid on a refugee camp where they believed Black September's leadership was meeting, and afterwards described the raid as a great success. But, although they killed

There is no doubt, writes Christopher Dobson in the seventh instalment of the 'Sunday Telegraph's' exposure of Black September, that the Israeli secret service has penetrated the Palestinian movement.

some guerrillas and destroyed installations, it was not the success it should have been, for the meeting had been called off at the last moment. However, the fact that they knew such a security-conscious organization as Black September was to hold such a gathering demonstrates the quality of their information.

It is said that when the Israelis made this raid the local guerrilla leader was telephoned, addressed by name and told to take no notice if he heard the sound of helicopters. It would be the Lebanese Army exercising. The helicopters duly arrived and disgorged Israeli soldiers.

Many Arabs are convinced that one of the top leaders of Fatah must be an Israeli agent. They argue this for two reasons: 1. The Israelis know so much of the internal workings and the operational planning of the resistance movement that the source of information has to be a traitor at the top. 2. So many of Black September's operations are harmful to the Palestinian cause that only an enemy of the Palestinians could think of them.

### 300 agents

The Palestinians themselves are certain that the Israelis could not do it all alone. They blame first the Jordanians, who have some 300 agents spying on Fatah in the Lebanon and have thoroughly penetrated the movement, and second the Americans.

After the Beirut killings, Fatah's leader, Yasser Arafat, swore that the Americans were responsible for the success of the raid and threatened a revenge that would be "swift and terrible." He alleged that the Americans had supplied the Israelis with their weapons and that American Embassy cars had been used. He also accused Amin Meyer, former American Ambassador to the Lebanon, of arranging liaison between the American and Israeli intelligence services.

Bassam Abu Sherif, the editor of P.F.L.P.'s newspaper "Al Haddaf," also accuses the Americans of involvement in the raid. Bassam, who was maimed by an Israeli letter-bomb, occupies an office in Beirut's Mazraa Street and, surrounded by portraits of Che Guevara, Lenin, Marx and Mao, talks readily about the efforts being made by the rest of the world to fight Arab terrorism.

He claims that the United States has set up an operations room in Beirut to co-ordinate this fight and has delegated its best intelligence agents to it. The Americans have done this, he claims, for three reasons: 1. protection of United States personnel; 2. protection of United States oil companies and installations; 3. liquidation of international terrorism — meaning the Palestinians.

Again, according to Bassam, a common body has been formed to pool information from Jordan, Israel and the United States. Jordan was given responsibility for security in several Gulf States, and Israel was given a free hand in Europe. Like Arafat he accuses Amin Meyer of being the mastermind behind these efforts to wipe out the terrorists.

Meyer, who speaks good Arabic and is one of America's most senior diplomats, was appointed to run the State Department's inter-departmental working group on terrorism which was set up as a result of the Munich massacre. His group has a supreme board consisting of Secretary of State Rogers, Dr. Kissinger, the Ambassador to the United Nations and the heads of the CIA (William Colby) and the FBI (Clarence Kelley).

The group itself has been allotted unlimited resources and unlimited funds. It maintains close relations with N.A.T.O. and the Central Treaty Organisation (CENTO).

### Circle of experts

Meyer has visited Europe twice in the past year for talks with N.A.T.O.; and what is called "a circle of security experts" has been established in CENTO. A spokesman in Washington insists that the group exists only to co-ordinate information, consider tactics and set up diplomatic task forces in cases of emergency. It was one such that tried to save the diplomats killed at Khartoum. The spokesman agreed that the group had relations with several countries, but would not admit to having them with Israel.

However, there is no doubt that, working through the C.I.A. and other specialised agencies, the group plays a much more active part in fighting terrorism than the spokesman cares to admit. Since Khartoum even more C.I.A. agents than usual have been working in the Middle East. Their objective is to infiltrate the terrorist groups in order to provoke dissension among the leaders and to give early warning of proposed operations. The Arabs are convinced that they go even farther and take an active part in Israeli operations.

At a meeting of the Palestinian leaders after the Beirut raid plans were devised for striking back at the Israelis and their "United States agents." These plans included attacks on embassies and residences, the murder of American diplomats and the sabotage of American installations. (The recent abortive attack by an Arab guerrilla on the El Al office in Athens was no doubt one such retaliatory strike.) Arabs known to have co-operated with the Americans were marked down for assassination.

THE monthly study circle on Diaspora Jewry held at the residence of the President of Israel was one of Mr. Shazar's most notable innovations and shortly before he left office, it was announced that its publications would be known as the Shazar Library. The sixth series of proceedings have now been issued, under the editorship of Dr. Moshe Davis, and like its predecessors, consists of half-a-dozen boxed booklets, each one consisting of a lecture and the ensuing discussion (published for ILIT by the Hebrew University's Institute of Contemporary Jewry). The latest series is in one particular an improvement on its predecessors in that the time-lag between the meetings and the publication has been cut down and the latest sessions have been covered. Several of the booklets will be summarised in this column over the next couple of weeks.

One of the most brilliant of the lectures was on "South African Jewry in an Apartheid Society," given by Gideon Shimoni, a former South African now teaching at the Institute of Contemporary Jewry. South African Jewry, he points out, because of the chance of the colour of their skin, are numbered with the white minority which enjoys special privileges based on racial discrimination. What has this meant for the various segments of the community?

### Not like U.S.

First of all, he pays attention to the policy of the official spokesman of South African Jewry, its Board of Deputies. Unlike the position in the U.S., the Jewish representative organization in South Africa has never endeavoured to fight for other underprivileged groups but has concentrated solely on the rights of the Jewish community (which, incidentally, is not necessarily to be criticised inasmuch as U.S. Jewish organizations have got into hot water and been criticised for casting their net too wide). With the aim of safeguarding Jewish rights, the Board's policy has been consistent to the present day. It has at all times refused to intervene or take a stand on political issues, excepting those directly involving the Jewish community.

In the 1930s, the anti-Semitic policies of the Nationalists brought them close to the party of Smuts but once the Nationalists came to power in 1948, the Board's partiality to the Liberal camp ceased — partly out of circumspection, partly because once in power, the National-



ists rejected any strain of anti-Semitism and the Jewish issue as such ceased to play any role. Dr. Maimon's tact much to heal the breach. Since that time the Board has been at pains to show that the Jews are in no way hostile to the Afrikaners — sometimes to the extent of self-intimidation, even beyond that which the Afrikaners might have anticipated. Shimoni notes a lack of balance between the Board's efforts to understand the Afrikaner and its failure to react to the aspirations of the non-Whites. This, he adds, is a reflection of the overall attitude of White society and the Jews have no social contact or dialogue with the non-Whites, whereas there is a constant dialogue with the Afrikaners.

### 'Pussyfooting'

The Afrikaner's attitude to the Jew is ambivalent. On the one hand, the Jew is accepted as a member of the dominant White caste (but without any desire to assimilate the Jews), with full rights and the recognition that he should develop his own Jewish way of life, including full support for Israel. But the condition is that the Jew must not interfere with the Afrikaner's role in African society.

There are those who have criticised the Board for pussyfooting and suggested that it could have adopted a more liberal position without endangering the community. Shimoni thinks that had the Board been more bold, the result would not have been a loss of rights and privileges, but it would have led to anti-Jewish reactions. Already the liberalism of individual Jews plus the anti-apartheid stand of Israel have led to some uncomfortable comments in authoritative Afrikaner circles, have encouraged the anti-Semitic extremists and even led Afrikaners to boycott Jewish business. Permission to transfer money to Israel has also been withdrawn on occasions.

All this shows how vulnerable the individual Jew plus the anti-apartheid action that could be intensified were a stronger stand to be taken. The Board's policy of non-intervention even becomes more understandable in this emerged among the Blacks in the

perspective. It is noteworthy that certain Jewish leaders who have themselves been prominent in anti-apartheid politics nevertheless support the policy of the Board. Zionist leaders also follow the same path — for the above reasons as well as for Zionist reasons, notably the conviction any intervention inside South Africa could only boomerang.

Turning to the ordinary Jew, Shimoni notes that his conservative potential is no less than his liberal potential. Researches have shown that Jews are far less racist than other Whites. But the South African Jew has taken over some of the attitudes of the general White society vis-a-vis the non-Whites (the immigrant generation from Lithuania adopted the White stereotype of the "Kaffir"). Shimoni is doubtful whether the community as a whole would be prepared to follow a leadership that would officially embrace a liberal platform. The Jews are also sensitive to the comparison frequently made by other Whites to the relationship between Jews and Arabs in Israel, with the provocative question of "What policy would you adopt if the Arabs became a numerical majority?" Today there are not only Jews who support the Afrikaner policies but even claim that it does not contradict Jewish values. These remain a minority. Politically the bulk of the community supports the United Party — but they know full well that this party too bases itself on White supremacy. Shimoni quotes a saying that the Jews talk as progressives, vote for the United Party, and hope that the present regime will continue.

### Many liberals

As is known, however, there is also a disproportionately large number of Jews in the Liberal ranks. Jews have been prominent in the various manifestations of opposition — including the show trials and the student movement. The strong participation of Jews in this opposition led to very hostile reactions (a leading Afrikaner newspaper editor once told me that there had developed a tendency to identify Jews with Communists which was only refuted by the Six Day War when it was the Jews in Israel who had stopped the Russians from overrunning Africa). It is not known whether the Jewish involvement in the Liberal movement is known to the non-Whites. It is more likely that the Blacks seldom differentiate among the Whites and there may even be elements hostile to Jews, as became more understandable in this emerged among the Blacks in the

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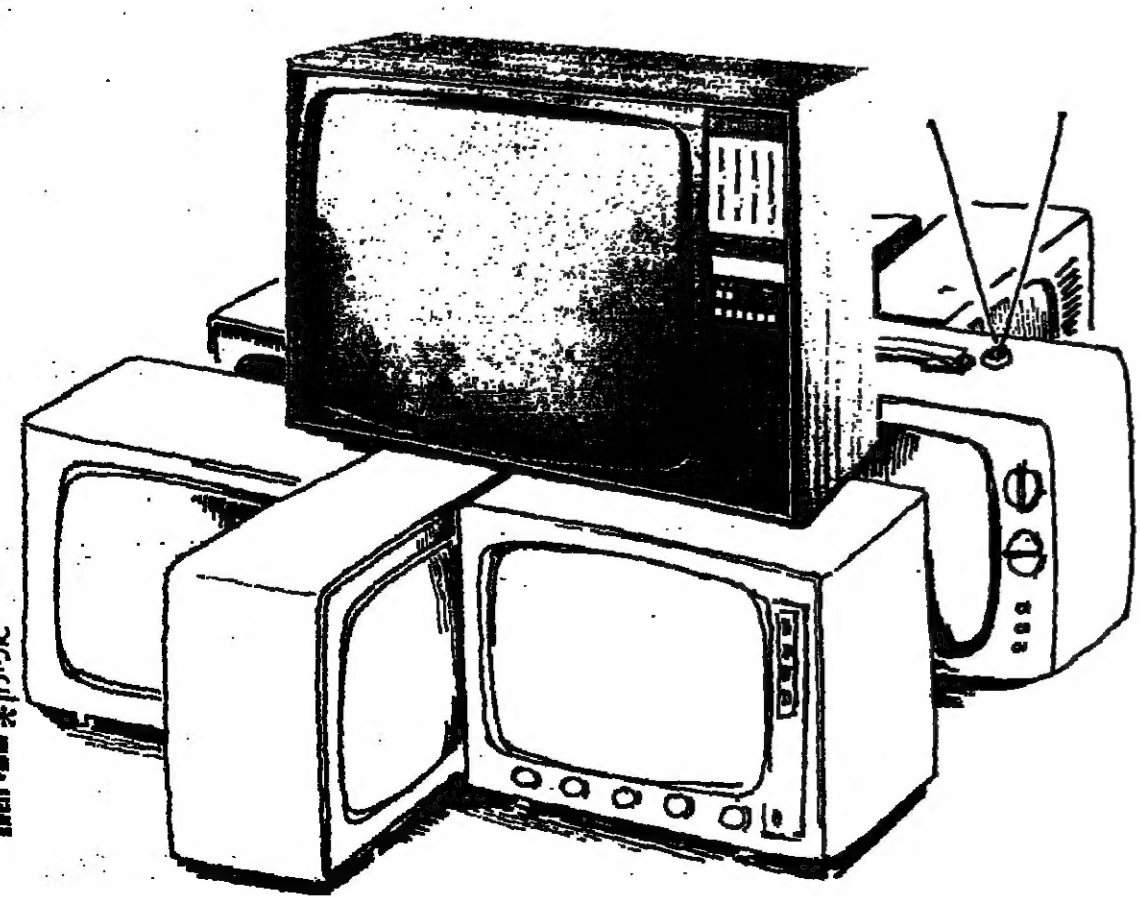
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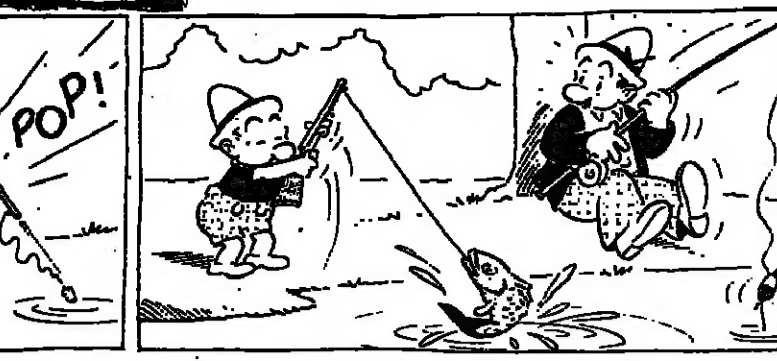
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## Fines for employers over pension faults

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter  
Employers who do not pay their contributions to staff accounts in the pension funds, or who deduct the contributions from their staff and do not pay that share to the pension funds either, will in future face sanctions under a new amendment to the Pension Protection Law, which the Knesset finally passed yesterday morning on the second and third readings.

The law, which was originally drafted by the Alignment's Moshe Wertzman, entails fines for the employers as well as payment of cumulative interest on the amounts which should have been paid to the funds, provided the delay exceeds 30 days.

Other bills, voted into law by the Knesset yesterday, the second and third readings, were:  
• An amendment to the Employment Services Law, enabling sterner measures against the rasta (illegal labour contractors) who provide work gangs without going through the Employment Exchange. The owners, hirers, or drivers of vehicles transporting workers illegally have been increased five-fold.  
• An amendment to the Women's Work Law, which will permit women to do night work in the travel, tourism, and international conference professions, and which will enable mothers having given birth to split or extend their maternity leave.

• An amendment to the Emergency Labour Service Law, increasing the categories of enterprises and services of a vital nature for which labour may be mobilized in times

of emergency, and lowering the minimum age of mobilization for such jobs, to 16 years.

• An amendment to the Severance Pay Law, enabling employees who resign civilian jobs, in order to join the Police or Prisons Service, to get their severance pay.  
• An amendment to the Civil Service Pensions Law, improving the conditions for such pensioners and their dependents or survivors.

• An amendment to the Families of War Dead Pensions Law, increasing the pensions and improving the terms of such beneficiaries.

• An amendment to the Invalids Pensions Law, linking the pensions to a higher Civil Service grade, and simultaneously increasing the proportion of the salary for that grade which the invalids will receive in pensions.

• An amendment to the State Education Law, making the ideological principles laid down in that law, as applicable to elementary schools — applicable also to the junior and senior high schools.

• A new Plant Breeders' Privileges Law, granting patent-type "creator's" privileges to those who develop new varieties of plants.  
• A law to repeal the Supervision over the Beduin Ordinance, which used to give the District Commissioners arbitrary powers of arrest, search, confiscation, imprisonment and collective punishment, over Beduin tribesmen.

• An amendment to the Local Authorities Code giving the local authorities the right to mobilize certain heavy civil engineering and transportation equipment in times of emergency.

## Exports up by 32.9% in 5 months

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter  
Israel's industrial exports rose by 32.9 per cent in the first five months of 1973, Commerce Minister Haim Bar-Lev told the Knesset at question-time yesterday.

Exports without diamonds rose 13.6 per cent, while diamonds alone rose 57.6 per cent. He predicted that the total 1973 rise in industrial exports without diamonds would be 15 per cent.

He told Avraham Werdiger (Poale Aguda) that the virtual devaluation in the lira, vis-a-vis European currencies, which affected half of this country's exports, made those exports relatively more profitable than before.

Mr. Bar-Lev told Gahal's Avraham Katz that the Ministry gave nine permits to traders in the administered areas, in recent months, to import 90,000 tons of cement.

He told the Free Centre's Shmuel Tamir that Israel exports to Zambia rose from \$3m. in 1971 to \$5.1m. in 1972.

### Arabic price list

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
ACRIL — The Commerce Ministry has distributed 2,500 Arabic language price lists to Arab and Druze shopkeepers.

### Big container port for Asia

TAIPEI — Kaohsiung, on the southwestern coast of Taiwan, is rapidly becoming one of the biggest container ports in Asia after having launched its container service only in 1970.

A government spokesman said that last year the port, which is already the world's 12th busiest, handled nearly 45,000 containers (2.24 million tons). This compares with 7,250 containers weighing 304,000 tons in 1970.

The two container service centres in Kaohsiung occupy a total of 520 dunams which will have seven special wharves by the end of 1973. The port has a four-year plan for expansion to handle 30 million tons. This year's tonnage is expected to be 26 million.

THE HISTADRUT will ask the country's employers to agree to pay for a half-day's work on Histadrut election day, September 11. "The country's economy should bear the cost of the polls which fix the future for over a million persons," Yitzhak Ben-Aharon said when he met the secretaries of local labour councils in Tel Aviv yesterday.

### Japhet Bank Ltd.

#### FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Tuesday's Prices

#### SPOT RATES

Dollar	2.5330/28	per \$
DM	2.2970/2010	per \$
Swiss Fr.	2.5000/2.5000	per \$
French Fr.	4.0514/4.07	per \$
French Fr.	4.0514/4.07	per \$
Live	578.54/580	per \$
Belgian Fr.	35.00/20	per \$
Dutch Fl.	2.5600/2.5650	per \$
Yen	265.30/80	per \$
Gold price:	\$119/120.25	

#### FORWARD RATES

DM \$	1.5045/785	2.5000/2.5000/770
Sw. Fr.	2.7515/875	2.5000/2.5000/770
£/S	2.8817/222	2.5000/2.5000/770

## Israel Corp. to float \$20m. more shares

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The Israel Corporation plans to float a \$20m. issue of stocks abroad by the end of the current year, bringing its paid up capital of \$50m. to \$70m. Michael Taur, director-general of the firm, said yesterday. The new capital — some \$4.5m. worth of shares will be floated in South Africa alone — will be used mainly to increase the corporation's investments in the field of tourism.

Mr. Taur noted that the Israel Corporation, which invests in three main fields: tourism, industry and shipping, had a turnover of IL397m. on December 31, 1972, as compared to IL294m. at the end of the previous year.

As for profits after taxes these stood at IL4.5m. at the end of 1972 as compared to IL9.5m. at the end of 1971. But since the company also had other income (undistributed net earnings, retained earnings, and transfers from share premiums), the total amount available for distribution at the end of 1972 was IL26.5m. Mr. Taur said it is planned to set up an insurance company in London

to act as a brokerage firm for the insurance policies issued to the corporation's local concerns, such as Zim. This would provide for a considerable saving in brokerage fees. Moreover, the corporation planned to set up a "forwarding" company which would handle the transfer of goods to the ships, and from the ships. (The corporation owns 50 per cent of Zim).

Another plan called for a IL100m. investment to increase the capacity of the Ashdod Refineries (28 per cent ownership in Zim hands) so that the present capacity of 10 million tons a year will be doubled within 10 years.

A hotel management company is to be set up to build hotels in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, a "health village" on the Dead Sea, and a recreation village south of Eilat.

The corporation intends to sell its shares on the stock market (perhaps even in Israel) at the end of 1975. At present, although Israel's holding foreign currency can buy up to 20 per cent of the shares, only a very small part is in Israeli hands.

### WALL STREET

## Stocks open low, edge up

NEW YORK (AP). — Stock market prices opened lower yesterday, but then headed back toward the plus side, led by the blue chips.

Declining issues on the New York Stock Exchange, which had been ahead 2 to 1, held a slight lead over advances in generally slow to moderate trading that picked up towards the close.

Analysts said that Watergate revelations and soaring interest rates had a depressing effect on the market.

But corporate profits, which they

### Closing Tuesday, July 24, 1973

## Stocks open low, edge up

said had sustained the past six-day rally, seemed to have a levelling effect again.

Among other negative factors cited by analysts were fears of a recession, and that Phase 4 might cut into corporate profits.

The Dow Jones index of 30 industrial stocks closed up 5.57 at 913.72.

Volume was 16.28 million shares on the New York Stock Exchange. The exchange index of some 1,500 common stocks was up 0.33 at 56.62.

Poor reception prevented receipt of the last 25 prices.

### TEL AVIV STOCKS

## MARKET WEAKER

TEL AVIV. — Share prices opened mixed but turned definitely weaker during the day. The credit squeeze planned by the Bank of Israel has its effect on market sentiments — though practically it should not affect the investor as it is believed that he invests his own money, and does not use a credit line supplied by his banker.

The turnover was IL3.6m. of which IL2.2m. was in the variables. The general index of share prices fell by 0.79 per cent to stand at 291.40.

ILB, dropped 2 1/2 points to 222.5 (195,500). Union Bank dropped three points to 324 (49,000). Mizrahi gave up even 5 1/2 points at 170.5 (85,400) but Bank Leumi was half a point better at 319.5 (93,500).

Housing and Mortgage B closed

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five points lower at 217 (18,900). Tefahot six lower at 226 (57,500). Arie dropped 24 points to 788 (15,500).

Real estate dropped more moderately, ILDC three points (46,800). Isra and Rassco 1 1/2 points each. Except for a nine point fall in Electra IL5 to 249, the decline was negligible, but volume was also small.

Investment companies dropped mostly around three points, except Bank Leumi which went down one. Turnover was 50,000 to 40,000 per issue.

Convertible bonds were easier with a turnover of 629,500. Cost-of-Living linked bonds remained unchanged. Five per cent Dead Sea junior debenture was not quoted, because of the drawing to be held at the end of this month.

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## 'RIGHTS AND ASPIRATIONS'

PRESIDENT Sadat and his political aides have worked long and hard to get a resolution into the Security Council that is unfavourable to Israel. In view of the composition of the Council and the general desire of the oil-buying Western states not to pick avoidable fights with the Arab bloc at the U.N., this has not been difficult. Perhaps the phrasing will be moderated in order to avoid a U.S. veto; or perhaps they will choose to let it stand, and jeer at the need for the veto as evidence that the U.S. does not have control of the resolutions put forward in the Security Council.

It does not make a great deal of difference. There was a time, before the 1956 Sinai Campaign, when Israel struggled to get resolutions into the Security Council denouncing the murder of tractor drivers and the mining of roads in Israel by infiltrators from Jordan and Syria. Sometimes the resolution was carefully phrased to give Syria no offence, and sometimes it was vetoed by the Soviet Union. It did not serve to stop the shooting, which stopped only following three campaigns fought by Israel, resulting in the current strategic borders. Any power the U.N. might have had was killed by the Arabs by this means in the 'forties, and they should not be surprised that it has not been brought back to life.

The phrasing of the resolution, as it stood last night, demanded withdrawal by Israel to the pre-1967 borders and avoidance of the introduction of changes in the administered territories. These points are arguable, and are the subject mat-

ter of the negotiations which Israel is willing to conduct, even if they are not acceptable as pre-conditions for such talks.

In addition, the proposed resolution twice included reference to "the rights and legitimate aspirations of the Palestinians." This is a condition habitually included, and which must surely sound wholly acceptable to those not familiar with the political jargon of the Middle East dispute — "legitimate aspirations" are by definition a just cause.

But just what are these "rights and legitimate aspirations?" President Sadat has never defined them, and includes the phrase in his demands in order to earn credit with the Palestinians. Would the aspirations be defined in the same way by King Hussein of Jordan, whom the Palestinians so long sought to oust, the terrorist ideologists and organizers in Beirut, the hijackers in the planes, and the actual people of the West Bank? And if we were to satisfy the aspirations, some or most of the aspirations, would the others automatically find them acceptable? Has the exact meaning attached to this demand ever been considered by the British, French and Australian U.N. representatives willing to support them? If so, have they informed us what they consider these legitimate aspirations to be or have they never examined the issue? They are always included, it should be noted, in addition to withdrawal to the 1967 borders. To us, the conclusion is obvious. It is time that others consider just what they are recommending.

## MOZAMBIQUE:

# Why the people don't want the new dam

By Michael and Shalva Well

Special to the Jerusalem Post  
WHEN Dr. Livingstone returned to London in 1856 after his epic journey of exploration across Africa from Ruanda in the West to Bellamain in the East, he decided that he would soon return to explore the hitherto unknown African rivers by boat. Accordingly, he set sail in a steam launch along the Zambezi river on the east coast of Africa and reached the Portuguese settlement of Tete in 1858. Penetrating the Zambezi further upstream, he was prevented from continuing when he encountered some great rapids. He gave these rapids the name "Cabra-bassa." To Africans the place was known as "where work ends."

Today, a century later, at that same spot, the largest dam in Africa is in the process of construction. The dam will provide 18,000 million KWH of electricity, irrigate millions of acres of land and bring in its wake the greatest industrial development that any Portuguese colony (or Portugal for that matter) has ever known.

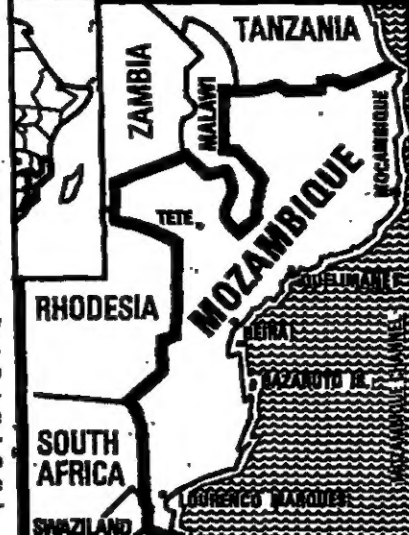
Yet the Africans do not want the dam, and its construction has caused tremendous controversy. The Cabra Bassa Dam is the modern symbol of the new Portuguese colonialism. The plan consists of four stages, of which the first and the major stage is to be completed by 1975. But, associated with the hydro-electric programme, is the vast Zambezi Valley Development Plan designed to bring industry and modern agriculture to this very under-developed area.

At face value, the proposed dam is not only in the interests of the Portuguese, but should also benefit the local population. Why then does FRELIMO, the liberation organization which claims to represent the Africans, not only oppose its construction, but actually attempts to sabotage it?

The answer lies in the nature of Portuguese colonialism in Mozambique, for in the eyes of FRELIMO the dam is not being built to benefit the people, but to strengthen the colonialist. To quote Eduardo Mondlane, the leader of FRELIMO who was assassinated in 1969, "If we don't destroy the dam, it will destroy us — for good."



FRELIMO medic treats a woman who said she was tortured by Portuguese soldiers when she refused to answer questions about movements of freedom fighters in her Mozambique village last April. (UPI)



be used by Rhodesia. Finally, perhaps most odious of all to FRELIMO, the Africans in the area were being coerced through forced labour legislation to assist in the construction of the dam they did not want for a poor, below-subsistence wage.

Attempts to bring the battle southwards into the Tete Province, where the dam is situated, were largely unsuccessful till late 1972 when FRELIMO attacked Mungari, a village 200 miles north-west of Beira and 15 miles east of the power line being constructed to carry Cabra Bassa electricity to South Africa. The Tete Province is therefore a test case for both the guerrillas and the Portuguese. If FRELIMO manages to gain some measure of control in Tete, it would be doubtful whether the dam could be completed and this would permit FRELIMO to bring the liberation battle into the economic heart of Mozambique. This would wipe out any economic gain that the colony provides Portugal and necessitate a much larger army than the estimated 80,000 troops now engaged in Mozambique.

### Zambesi line

On the other hand, if the Portuguese can hold the Zambesi line and isolate FRELIMO in the northern provinces, then Cabra Bassa will be built and the Empire will remain a profitable proposition.

The answer does not lie solely on the battlefield, but also in the countryside. For FRELIMO are fighting a guerrilla battle on hit-and-run tactics and rely largely on refuge and assistance from the villages. On the other hand, the Portuguese rely on the villagers, too. The Portuguese army in Mozambique is today over 50 per cent black and recruitment of peasants is crucial to their ability to maintain their colonies.

Michael Well is a development economist specialising in Mozambique. His wife Shalva is a sociologist.

### For whom?

Ideologically, the case against the dam can be summed up as follows: It is not a case of "development for whom." It is thus claimed that the wealth and industry to be brought into the area will benefit only the Portuguese or the foreign companies, for it is they who will receive the dividends. Secondly, Africans are being evacuated from the area to what the Portuguese call "protective hamlets" in order to make way for development and the immigration of the one million whites the Portuguese have announced they will seek. These million whites would be expected in time to form the nucleus of a white independent Mozambique. The evolution of a white belt in Southern Africa was clearly understood by FRELIMO when they heard of the development plans, since the major part of electricity was not to supply the meagre needs of Mozambique but of South Africa. The rest would

## ETHIOPIA'S PLIGHT

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — This is an appeal to the Israeli Government and people to help the millions of Ethiopians stricken by the three-year-long drought which has affected much of Africa.

This year, the drought has brought hunger to poor farmers all over the country and death to their cattle. Thousands have had to abandon their homes in search of food.

In contrast to the countries of West Africa, whose plight has been well publicised, the Ethiopian Government has not appealed to the outside world for aid. Out of a misplaced sense of pride, the Government even tries to conceal the dimensions of the disaster. For this pride, thousands of Ethiopians are paying with their lives.

An Ethiopian saying goes: "He who hides his sickness will never find a cure." By trying to ignore the famine, the government is making things worse for the whole country.

Concerned people in Ethiopia have set up funds for relief. Israelis wishing to help can send contributions through the Ethiopian Students Association in Israel, Flat 28, 1 Rehov Anatsia, Jerusalem, or through the Israeli Embassy in Addis Ababa.

ETHIOPIAN STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION IN ISRAEL  
Jerusalem, July 22.

## 'Whitewash' in Ashdod

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — The more I read about the outcome and settlement of the Ashdod strike, the more it sounds like a whitewash by the Government.

It wasn't a question of being fair to new immigrants, because no one was unfair to them. They were hired as temporary employees, and were laid off when their time expired. It is a moral question. A contract, a promise or a word should be valid when made by the Government, employees, labour union or individual. Too often and in too many places, contracts are broken, and it is getting to be a way of life.

The Ashdod strikers demanded non-existent jobs as though they had an inherent right to these particular jobs. When they didn't get the jobs, they went on a rampage and applied strong-arm tactics. In the end, they were rewarded for their behaviour.

H. REISKIN  
Netanya, July 18.

## THE MARK BROTHERS AND JEWISH HUMOUR

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Alex Berytze's piece (July 17) only shows that he should consult sources books. Had he done so, he wouldn't have committed the blunder of saying the Marx Brothers were Jewish. The fact that most of their movie gags were written and directed by Jews cannot be a single drop of Jewish blood in any one of them.

We Jews have enough comedians without being in need to Judaize Gentiles through wishful thinking. In fact, the Marx brand of absurd, heartless and rude humour, although highly relevant to contemporary society, bears little affinity to the Jewish tradition of warm-hearted and humane humour. I very much doubt whether Shalom Aleichem — were he alive today — would understand, let alone appreciate such humour.

Dr. MARK LAKAR  
Tel Aviv, July 18.

Alex Berytze comments: When Groucho's son, Arthur, was refused membership of an exclusive club, Groucho took an ad in the papers saying: "He's only half Jewish. Can't he go into the pool up to his waist?"

The Marx Brothers' parents, Minnie (née Schenker) and Sam, were Jews — vide their sons' books and those by Allen Ryles and Kyle Crichton. The latter has a picture of Harpo in his Bar Mitzva suit.

Sir, — Relative to Alex Berytze's piece on the Marx Brothers (July 17) the impression may have been inadvertently given that the incomparable Groucho was the sole author of the witticisms attributed to him. It should be noted that the author of most of Groucho's best lines came from the pen of the noted Jewish humorist, S.J. Perelman, who authored many of their movie scripts.

PAUL GOULD  
Jerusalem, July 18.

Alex Berytze comments: Most were by Morris Ryskind and George Kaufman. Perelman did the rest.

## THE MARK BROTHERS AND JEWISH HUMOUR

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — It has been most painful to read about the exploits of the Georgians in Ashdod on July 12 and their consequent success. With the police impotently standing by and a minister in attendance, the Georgians indulged in such vandalism as attacking a Kupat Holim centre, injuring nurses and patients, taking over public offices, obstructing civil servants in carrying out their duties, damaging cars and buses, etc. Even after all this rioting, they got what they wanted and even more. They received, in addition, attention to and publication of their "plight".

Some people in our government seem to forget that every new immigrant, no matter what his origin, has his initial problems.

The whole affair should only have been taken up after complete peace had been restored. The people of Ashdod should not have been taken to task just because a few people lost their jobs which, to my knowledge, happens not only to the Georgians, but to all new immigrants and Israelis as well.

SEALON DAVID NEUMAN  
Haifa, July 17.

## HASSIDIC SONG FESTIVAL

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I have kept the right to protest, having subjected myself to what was represented as a Hassidic Festival in Safed. Tourist Minister Moshe Kol should be mystically transported to Safed and made to spend an entire evening at his Hassidic Song Festival. Better yet, he should spend that night in the company of a Hassid to learn what Hassidic music is, and is not. He must be kept from a historian or scholar, however, because either might tell him that Hassidism has a tenuous connection at best with Safed since the days of Hasid, who was a Kabbalist, not a Hassid.

Mr. Kol, don't prostitute the beautiful, profound heritage of our land for the sake of tourist commerce. Better yet, provide real Hassidic music to Safed.

HARVEY M. BURR  
Jerusalem, July 12.

## Dry Bones



## ISRAEL PRESS: HOUSING AND ELECTIONS

Ha'aretz (non-party) brands the Government's plans for improved housing for hardship cases a hasty pre-election measure which will do little to improve the quality of life in our cities, even for those whom the proposed housing is designed to help.

Hamodia (Agudat Yisrael) agrees that the astronomical cost of housing is the result of deliberate government policy through the years. Davar (Eilatadrut) notes that Sadat's speech on Monday seems to portend a long period of neither peace nor war. Its significance, though, like that of any speech by an Arab leader, is dependent on his ability to stay astride the fickle crest of mass hysteria.

Ha'tzofe (National Religious) points out that Sadat avoided any direct threat of war with Israel. He was likewise cautious on the proposed merger with Libya. Ha'aretz (Mapam) warns that Sadat may be impelled by pressure without and within to a course of action far less moderate than at present.

## New OECD Publications

Catalogues of OECD publications will be sent free on application to the distributor for Israel, EMANUEL BROWN, 35 Allenby Road, Tel Aviv

## TIME

JULY 30, 1973

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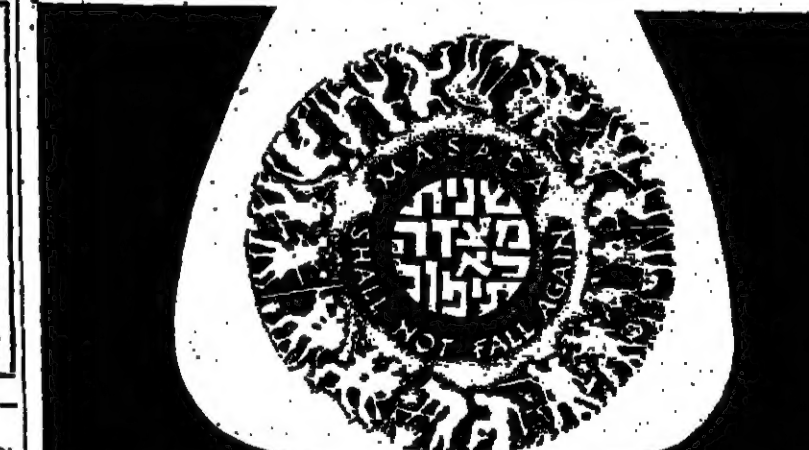
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